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Article 1

Introduction- Twenty-Five Years of the Fordham International Law Journal

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Joseph C. Sweeney

Abstract

A review of the history of the Fordham ILJ. It is a partial reprint of an essay published in 20 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1996). The essay attempts to briefly summarize the purpose of the ILJ and past volumes.

INTRODUCTION

*Joseph C. Sweeney**

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS OF THE FORDHAM INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL

The Fordham International Law Journal ("ILJ" or "Journal") began with eight students. We now have one hundred and six students involved annually in ILJ: fifteen editors, eight associate editors, and eighty-three staff members. We began with a budget of \$400. Today our annual budget exceeds \$75,000. Volume 1 contained seventy-five pages; Volume 24 consisted of six books with 2,094 pages. Thus far, about 1,250 Fordham Law students have shared in the ILJ experience as staff members, and 248 of them have been elected to editorial positions. Together, they produce the best student-run international law journal in the world.

Obviously an attempt to review these busy years may produce inadvertent omissions, for which I ask your forgiveness. The reason for the Journal's existence is to provide research and writing experience for students. I would be the last person to downgrade the importance of student notes and comments. Nevertheless, we have already published 283, and I shall not attempt the risky task of selecting the most significant among them. The simple message I wish to convey all present and past workers on the Journal is our intense pride in *your* achievements.

We celebrate the vision, persistence, and endurance possessed by the eight students who produced the first volume of the Journal in 1977. An International Law Society, run by students, had been functioning since a Fordham team first entered the Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition in 1968. The Society held occasional luncheon programs with guest speakers discussing current problems in international law. Also, on the last day of classes, just before Christmas, the Society held the best Christmas Egg Nog Party in New York (examinations

* Professor of Law, Fordham University School of Law. This review of the history of the *International Law Journal* is a partial reprint of an essay published in 20 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1 (1996). In particular, several numbers have been updated and descriptions of the past five volumes of the *Journal* have been added.

were then held in January after the holiday vacation).¹ In 1975, examinations were moved into December and classes terminated at the end of November. Thus, in 1976 there were no longer enough students in the school to drink Christmas Egg Nog, although the Student Bar Association had awarded a considerable amount of money for the party. Serendipity reigned, however, and thanks to the vision of the first Board of Editors² the unspent Egg Nog fund would be used to print the first issue of the new Fordham International Law Forum. The editors' preface focused on "the changing nature of international law and the consequences of this change in the application of international law to concrete problems in inter-state relations."³

With publication achieved, the editors could ask for funding from the Dean's Annual Fund, essentially made up of the contributions of alumni and friends.⁴ Volume Two was devoted to international human rights, a principal goal of the Carter administration. The Volume dealt with human rights considerations in population control, the 1948 Genocide Convention, and the problems of Indo-Chinese Refugees in light of the collapse of the Republic of South Vietnam. The Board of Volume Two⁵ was assisted in the final preparation by the brilliantly successful Board of Volume Three⁶ which would produce two issues

1. The recipe involved cream, nutmeg, pre-packaged egg nog mix, and two bottles of rum to one bottle of brandy. As the evening advanced and the brandy ran out, bourbon and rye were substituted, to taste. The egg nog was always accompanied by cookies baked by those members of the Society who possessed that talent.

2. James P. Eyster '78, Editor-in-Chief; Albert J. Kostelny '79, Managing Editor and the following members of the Board of Editors: Peter L. De Stefano '77; the late Ambassador Jean S. Gerard '77; Diana R. Lewis '78; Professor Marjorie A. Martin '78; Edmond L. Papantonio '79; and Stephen G. Wolfe '78.

3. 1 *FORDHAM INT'L L. FORUM* iii (1977).

4. In the 2000-01 year, alumni and friends of Fordham Law School contributed in gifts and pledges U.S.\$11.2 million and U.S.\$2.3 million for the annual fund which funds not only the Fordham International Law Journal, but also the Fordham Environmental Law Journal and the Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Journal as well as student scholarships, faculty research assistants and initiatives in clinical education, career planning, and technical advances in the Library.

5. Albert J. Kostelny '79, Editor-in-Chief; Susan C. Eisenhauer '80, Managing Editor; and Edmond L. Papantonio '79, Special Projects Editor.

6. Susan C. Eisenhauer '80, Editor-in-Chief; James T. Tynion III '81, Managing Editor; John D. Boykin '81, Research Editor; Michael P. Murphy '80, Articles Editor; William M. O'Connor '80, Articles and Commentary Editor; Kevin T. Hoffman '81, Business Editor; and David Vaida '81, Associate Editor. An eager group of 30 students made up the Staff of Volume 3, necessitating the development of a writing competition for new second-year students to be selected from the Forum, together with the begin-

printed in standard law review format. Volume 3 witnessed the publication of our first professional piece, "Some Aspects of Abuse of Dominant Position in European Community Antitrust Law" by John Temple Lang,⁷ a great friend of the Journal and of the Fordham Corporate Law Institute. Nine student pieces were also published. Thereafter, the Journal could expect papers from speakers at the annual Fordham Corporate Law Institute proceedings,⁸ and an editor of the Journal would be assigned to assist in the preparation of the annual volumes of the Fordham Corporate Law Institute under the direction of Professor Barry E. Hawk. It is not an exaggeration to note that the Journal is the preeminent scholarly publication on the European Union, here and in Europe.

With the timely publication of the two issues of Volume 3, a Faculty Committee with Professor Helen Hadjiyannakis-Bender, Professor Constantine N. Katsoris, and Professor Ludwik A. Teclaff, reviewed the status, the performance, and the prospects of the Forum and recommended to the Faculty that the Forum be awarded "Journal" status and a permanent place in the budget of Dean Joseph M. McLaughlin who was always very supportive of the new Journal. The Volume 3 editors were provided a home on the "garden" level (i.e. basement) of the Law School (shared with "The Advocate," the law school newspaper), described by those with claustrophobia as a large broom closet. The editors also obtained their first permanent office equipment thanks to the generosity of Professor Constantine N. Katsoris

nings of a book of procedures for footnoting foreign materials and training new staff members.

7. John Temple Lang, B.A. (1957), LL.B. (1958), both with first class honors; M.A. (1961) and LL.D. (1980) – Trinity College, Dublin; Barrister & Solicitor (Ireland). From 1974, service with the Commission of European Communities; from 1988, Director General of the Directorate General in Competition, EC, Brussels. His subsequent articles are: *EC Competition Actions in Member States' Courts—Claims for Damages, Declarations, and Injunctions for Breach of Community Anti-trust Law*, 7 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 389 (1984); *Selective Distribution*, 8 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 323 (1985); *Article 5 of the EEC Treaty: The Emergence of Constitutional Principles in the Case Law of the Court of Justice*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 503 (1987); *New Legal Effects Resulting from the Failure of States to Fulfill Obligations under European Community Law*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1992); *Defining Legitimate Competition: Companies' Duties to Supply Competitors and Access to Essential Facilities*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 437 (1994).

8. The Fordham Corporate Law Institute began in 1962 under the late Associate Dean Joseph R. Crowley, but was renewed and expanded by Professor Barry E. Hawk whose conferences on international antitrust law have become world famous since their reappearance in 1974.

(Gus). Journal status also involved course credit and scholarship compensation for the editors.

The zeal and devotion of the Volume 4 editors,⁹ building on the work of their predecessors, caused the student body to choose the Fordham International Law Journal as the winner of the 1980 Keefe Award.¹⁰ The editors obtained two important speeches for their volume: The Fordham Law School seventy-fifth anniversary dinner remarks of the United States Ambassador to the United Nations, Donald F. McHenry,¹¹ and the 1981 graduation address by Theodore C. Sorensen, Special Counsel to the late President Kennedy, entitled *Law: The Most Powerful Alternative to War*.¹² Two members of the Fordham faculty published their critically timed analysis of the Algiers Accords that sought an end to the Iranian Hostage Crisis.¹³ Gary McCormack's student Note, *The Reinstated Steel Trigger Price Mechanism: Reinforced Barrier to Import Competition*¹⁴ received the Francis O. Deak Award of the American Society of International Law for the best student piece in a student-run international law journal. Our first citation from the Second Circuit occurred in 1981 when a Note was cited.¹⁵

Volume 5¹⁶ included the Remarks of Secretary of State War-

9. James T. Tynion III '81, Editor-in-Chief; Stephen P. McLaughlin '81, Managing Editor; Kevin T. Hoffman '81, Writing and Research Editor; Kevin G. Horbatiuk '81, Articles Editor; R. Scott Garley '81, David Vaida '81, and Koward Konar '81, Commentary Editors; and James McKinney '81, Business Editor. They were aided by Associate Editors: John D. Boykin '81, Steven Miller '81, and Linda B. Sittenfield '81. Ten members and 36 staff members assisted the Journal.

10. The Keefe Award was established by the students of Fordham Law School in order to commemorate that member of the Fordham Community "who has done the most for the law school." The award was established to honor the late Eugene J. Keefe, (1899-1970), A.B. Holy Cross (1920); LL.B. Yale (1923). Eugene J. Keefe was a member of the Faculty from 1926 to 1968.

11. Ambassador Donald F. McHenry, *Remarks Delivered on the Occasion of the Seventy-Fifth Anniversary of Fordham Law School*, 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1980).

12. Theodore C. Sorensen, *Law: The Most Powerful Alternative to War*, 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 13 (1980).

13. Gerald T. McLaughlin & Ludwik A. Teclaff, *The Iranian Hostage Agreements: A Legal Analysis*, 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 223-64 (1981).

14. 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 289-340 (1981).

15. J. Blair Richardson, '82, *The Nikkei Case: Toward a More Uniform Application of the Direct Effect Clause of the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act*, 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 109 (1980-81), cited in *Texas Trading & Milling Corp. v. Federal Republic of Nigeria*, 647 F.2d 311 (2d Cir. 1981), cert. denied, 454 U.S. 1148 (1982).

16. Arlene Daffada, '82, Editor-in-Chief; Robert J.W. Gruendel, '82, Managing Editor; Robert Elliot Fuller, '82, and Paul M. McNicol, '82, Articles Editors; Simeon H.

ren Christopher, then Deputy Secretary of State and negotiator of the Algiers agreements, on the occasion of the presentation of the Fordham Stein Award.¹⁷ Judge Feinberg of the Second Circuit and your author also contributed pieces on maritime arbitration.¹⁸ Volume 5 published a total of five professional pieces and thirteen student pieces. The Francis O. Deak Award was again awarded to a Fordham student, Marianna Maffucci '83.

Volume 6 was the first to print three issues, a status which continued until Volume 10. Significantly, the Journal was added to the Index to Legal Periodicals during that year. The Volume 6 editors¹⁹ published three international business Articles as well as twenty student pieces. The Fordham International Law Journal Alumni Association was incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in 1983, the same year that the formal constitution of the Journal was completed and the agreements with the other Fordham Journals for the Unified Writing Competition concluded.

Volume 7²⁰ functioned during the disruption caused by the reconstruction and expansion of the law school building, producing three professional pieces and thirteen student pieces.

Volume 8²¹ reclaimed the garden level space, with windows,

Baum, '82, Lisa Filloramo, '82, Robert Friel, '82, and J. Blair Richardson, '82, Commentary Editors; Dennis P. Spates, '82, Research & Writing Editor; and Vincent M. Faughnan, '82, Business Editor. Additionally, there were four associate editors, five members, and a staff of 34.

17. Warren Christopher, *Remarks Delivered on the Occasion of the Fordham-Stein Award Dinner, October 21, 1981*, 5 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 239 (1981).

18. Wilfred Feinberg, *Maritime Arbitration and the Federal Courts*, 5 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 245 (1981); Joseph C. Sweeney, *Judicial Review of Arbitral Proceedings*, 5 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 253 (1981)

19. Eric L. Gilloli '83, Editor-in-Chief; James D. Yellen '83, Managing Editor; Christopher de la Rama '83 and Edward A. Taylor '83, Articles Editors; Dushica D. Babich '83, Maria P. Imbalzano '83, Regina A. Loughran '83, Marianna Maffucci '83, and Steven P. Vincent '83, Commentary Editors; and Stephen R. Reynolds '83, Business Editor. In addition there were five associate editors and five members plus a staff of 41.

20. James K. Noble III '84, Editor-in-Chief; Alejandro Schwed '84, Managing Editor; Patrick J. Hynes '84, Research & Writing Editor; Peter J. Fitzpatrick '84 and Chris Haigian '84, Article Editors; Christine Burke Cessare '84, Dawna M. Cobb '84, Charles D. Katz '84, Yuk K. Law '84, and Maria A. Mazzola '84, Commentary Editors; and William F. McCoy '84, Business Editor. In addition there were five associate editors and eight members plus a staff of 40.

21. Jose E. Gonzalez '85, Editor-in-Chief; Rosanne M. Thomas '85, Managing Editor; Louise Firestone '85, Research & Writing Editor; David E. Bronston '85, James G. Goettel '85, Article Editors; Geraldine Alfino '85, Ian G. Brownlee '85, Katherine A.

as we shifted over to newer word processors. Volume 8 published four professional pieces and thirteen student pieces.

Volume 9²² produced five professional pieces including an important study of United States jurisdiction in international antitrust cases by Professor Daniel J. Capra²³ and thirteen student pieces. The Francis O. Deak Award was presented for the student Note of Ellen C. Auwater '87.

Volume 10²⁴ began the publication of four annual books, including the annual European Community issue. The Journal would continue to publish four books annually until Volume 17 (1993-94). Volume 10 featured several articles on the United States Court of International Trade and the first annual EC issue with Articles by Judge Pierre Pescatore of the European Court of Justice of the European Communities,²⁵ two Legal Advisors to the EC Commission,²⁶ the former Director General of Legal Services,²⁷ and the Chief Law Clerk to the European Court of Justice.²⁸ In addition to the total of eleven professional pieces, the Journal published sixteen student pieces and a bibliography of

Greenberg, John A. Hyland '85, and James Plousadis '85, Commentary Editors; and Lori A. Yarvis '85, Business Editor; assisted by a staff of 42.

22. Juden Justice Reed '86, Editor-in-Chief; Joseph A. Burke '86, Managing Editor; Elizabeth Stucky Reed '86, Research & Writing Editor; Franca A. Franz '86 and Robin Ann Roth '86, Article Editors; Thomas T. Janover '86, Julianna McKenna Higgins '86, Sarah M. Ward '86, Theodore Delaney Weis '86, and Lori Wood '86, Commentary Editors; and Sabrina Allan '86, Business Editor. Four associate editors, two members, and a staff of 41 assisted the board.

23. Daniel J. Capra, *Selecting an Appropriate Federal Court in An International Antitrust Case: Personal Jurisdiction and Venue*, 9 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 401-82 (1986).

24. Benjamin H. Tahyar '87, Editor-in-Chief; Andrew L. Liput '87, Managing Editor; Miriam A. Kadragich Harwood '87, Research & Writing Editor; Paul C. Curnin '87, Senior Articles Editor; Ellen C. Auwater '87, and Karen A. O'Brien '87, Article Editors; Robert N.H. Christmas '87, Book Reviews Editor; Lisa J. Dannon '87, Richard A. Fogel '87, Stephen G. Foresta '87, David M. Otto '87, and Elayne K. Robertson Denby '87, Commentary Editors; and Theresa I. Yard Panten '87, Business Editor; assisted by three members and a staff of 40.

25. Pierre Pescatore, *Public and Private Aspects of European Community Competition Law*, 10 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 373 (1987) and a Rejoinder pp. 494-96.

26. Giuliano Marengo, *Competition Between National Economies and Competition Between Businesses—A Response to Judge Pescatore*, 10 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 420 (1987); John Temple Lang, *Article 5 of the EEC Treaty: The Emergence of Constitutional Principles in the Case Law of the Court of Justice*, 10 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 503 (1987).

27. Hans-Joachim Glaesner, *The Single European Act: Attempt at Appraisal*, 10 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 446 (1987).

28. Manfred A Dausies, *Practical Considerations Regarding the Preliminary Ruling Procedure Under Article 177 of the EEC Treaty*, 10 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 538 (1987).

International Organizations by Professor Victor Essien.²⁹ Volume 10 also began the tradition of hosting a gala dinner for the transfer of responsibility from the old board of editors to the new board. Our guest speaker was the late Professor Willis L.M. Reese of Columbia Law School, and your author began his custom of toasts with classical mottoes. The Volume 10 board also persuaded sixteen distinguished practitioners, judges, professors and diplomats to join the Editorial Advisory Board—now expanded to twenty-six members. Lastly, they began the publication of the Fordham International Law Journal Handbook, explaining the internal rules and policies of the Journal for staff members and editors.

Volume 11³⁰ editors introduced the concept of “Publishable Notes” to encourage writing in the law school by students other than ILJ staffers. The editors added authors of accepted Notes to the staff. Some subsequent boards have adhered to the concept, while others have declined to follow it in light of the large number of high quality student Notes provided by staff members. The second issue on EC law focused on significant trade, services, and competition problems by recognized authorities from the EC. Trade problems were featured in the eleven professional Articles. Fifteen student pieces were also published.

Volume 12³¹ began with a book on Debt-Equity Swaps to ameliorate the debt crises of the developing world. The third annual issue on EC law featured articles by two judges of the European Court of Justice³² and analyses of banking, franchis-

29. Victor Essien, *International Organizations: A Selected Bibliography*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 857 (1987).

30. Ava M. Plakins '88, Editor-in-Chief; Paul D. Getzels '88 and James K. Stronski '88, Managing Editors; Martin B. Schwimmer '88, Senior Articles Editor; Jacqueline O. LiCalzi '88, Research & Writing Editor; Peter J. Allen '88 and Gregory L. Harris '88, Articles Editors; Catherine Botticelli '88, Paul E. Carter '88, J. Scott Colesanti '88, Anthony G. Filiato '88, and Peter G. McGonagle '88, Notes & Comments Editors; and Amy B. Stein '88, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; assisted by three associate editors, one member, and a staff of 46.

31. Carl Stine '89, Editor-in-Chief; Jeanne Morrison-Sinclair '89, Managing Editor; Graham J. Dickson '89, Senior Articles Editor; Michael J. Ende '89 and Marvin J. Miller '90, Articles Editor; David S. Smith '89 Research & Writing Editor; Grace W. Chang '89, Lucy Eldridge '89, and Jodi E. Freid '89 Notes & Comments Editors; Ruth L. Cove '89, Articles/Notes Editor; John F.X. Peloso '89, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Rosemary Fanelli '89, Business & Development Editor; assisted by four associate editors, two member, and 45 staffers.

32. René Joliet, *National Anti-Competitive Legislation and Community Law*, 12 FORD-

ing, and environmental policy in the EC. The journal published twelve professional pieces and thirteen student pieces. The year 1989 also saw the creation of the annual prize of \$1,000 for the best student piece of the year, established by William M. O'Connor '80 as the Orlando Conseils Award. Our gala dinner celebrated the emeritus status of our colleague, Professor Ludwik A. Teclaff, longtime adviser to the Journal, who had taught at Fordham since 1962. Many will remember the shout of 100 voices, "JESZCZE POLSKA NIE ZGINEIA!" (Poland is not yet lost!) to honor this beloved friend of ILJ.

Volume 13³³ banished the Treiskaidekaphobia³⁴ with a varied menu of thirteen professional pieces and nine student pieces. The Articles dealt with state responsibility for violence, crimes against humanity, refugee status, shipping policies, and imports. The fourth annual EC issue contained an Article by Judge Edward of the new Court of First Instance of the EC³⁵ and Articles dealing with merger controls, insider trading, and trade agreements with non-EC nations. Volume 13 ended the year with four IBM computers as the Wangs became history. One of the new machines was a gift from the Fordham International Law Journal Alumni Association.

Volume 14³⁶ is notable for the publication of the First Annual Philip D. Reed Memorial Issue³⁷ which contained the Re-

HAM INT'L L.J. 163 (1989); Federico Mancini, *Access to Justice: Individual Undertakings and EEC Antitrust Law*, 12 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 189 (1989).

33. Meg A. Mataraso '90, Editor-in-Chief; Lucien A. Moolenaar III '90, Managing Editor; Jeffrey L. Shore '90, Senior Articles Editor; Kathleen A. Daly '90 and Jonas E. Herbsman '90, Articles Editors; Christine Nelson Smith '90, Research & Writing Editor; Tim A. Kalavrouziotis '90, Maureen T. Murphy '90, and Gary M. Perlman '90, Notes & Comments Editors; Kenneth M. Klemm '90, Articles/Notes Editor; Bertram G. Kaminski '91, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Therese M. Woods '90, Business & Development Editor; assisted by four associate editors and 55 staffers.

34. Treiskaidekaphobia is fear of the number 13.

35. David Edward, *Constitutional Rules of Community Law in EEC Competition Cases*, 13 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 111 (1984).

36. Zdenka Seiner Griswold '92, Editor-in-Chief; John G. McCarthy '91, Managing Editor; Gretche Van Deusen '91, Senior Articles Editor; Raymond J. Dowd '91 and Andrew W. Wolfenson '91, Articles Editors; Barbara J. Buono '91 Articles & Book Reviews Editor; Patricia Roche Sunar '91, Articles & Notes Editor; David A. Piedra '91, Research & Writing Editor; Lori M. Linger '91, William P. Mills '91, and Christine Moccia '91, Notes & Comments Editors; and Nicole C. Katsoris '91, Business & Development Editor; assisted by three associate editors, three members, and 53 staffers.

37. Philip Dunham Reed (1899-1989) B.S. University of Wisconsin (1921), LL.B. Fordham (1924) joined the General Electric Company ("G.E.") in 1926 and, except for wartime service (Chief of the Bureau of Industries in the War Production Board, Coor-

port of the Judicial Conference of the Court of International Trade.³⁸ The fifth annual issue on EC law contained an Article by Ole Due, President of the Court of Justice of the European Communities,³⁹ and Articles by Members of the Commission, Legal Advisers to the Commission, and practitioners. The collapse of the East European Communism was also reflected in an article on the former DDR,⁴⁰ and the dinner address of the Executive Director of the U.N. Center on Transnational Corporations⁴¹ was among the eighteen professional pieces in this volume. Volume 14 also published thirteen student pieces. The first of several fellowships to encourage foreign travel, research, and writing was due to the influence of Eric L. Gilioli '83 whereby the Firm of Marks & Murase of New York City provided an annual grant of \$5,000 to assist the travel and research efforts of students in the summer between their first and second years at Fordham Law School with the expectation that a publishable Note would result.

Volume 15⁴² explored the Jesuit foundations of our Univer-

dinator of the Lend Lease Program in the United Kingdom, Minister in the United States Mission for Economic Affairs, and Consultant to the U.S. delegation to the U.N. Charter Conference at San Francisco in 1945), he remained with G.E. until his retirement in 1959. At G.E. he served in the Law Department, as General Counsel to a division, Assistant to the President, Member of the Board of Directors, and became Chairman of the Board in 1939. After retirement from G.E., he served as Director and Chairman of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. An amount of U.S.\$200,000 from the very substantial bequest of Mr. Reed to the Law School has been set aside by the Reed Estate to endow an annual issue of the Journal in perpetuity.

38. The symposium issue had papers from representatives of the International Trade Commission, former members of the Commerce Department and Department of Justice, practitioners, and the Chief Judge of the Court, the Honorable Edward D. Re. 14 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 7-185 (1990).

39. Ole Due, *Legal Remedies for the Failure of European Community Institutions to Act in Conformity with EEC Treaty Provisions*, 14 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 341 (1990).

40. Michael Gruson & George F. Thoma, *Investments in the Territory of the Former German Democratic Republic*, 14 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 540 (1991) and an Update, 14 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1139 (1991).

41. Peter Hansen & Victoria Aranda, *An Emerging International Framework for Transnational Corporations*, 14 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 881 (1991).

42. Jay J. Aragonés '92, Editor-in-Chief; Michael T. Manzi '92, Managing Editor; Jonathan E. Stempel '92, Senior Articles Editor; Maritza F. Bolaño '92 and Nicholas G. Theotocatos '92, Articles Editors; Rosemary McGonagle Percival '92, Research & Writing Editor; Virginia McDaniel Swiatek '92, Timothy P. O'Shea '92, and Adam R. Schwartz '92, Notes & Comments Editors; Cathleen M. Colvin '92, Special Publications Editor; Michele D. Floyd '92, Articles & Notes Editor; Christopher J. Morvillo '92, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Mindy Weichselbaum Meade '92, Business & Development Editor; assisted by six associate editors and 57 staffers.

sity in an analysis of the international law theories of Suarez, Vitoria, and de Soto and their respective influences on the jurisprudence of natural law.⁴³ The second annual Philip D. Reed Memorial issue examined U.S. relations with Europe and the necessity of comparative law study in light of the change of the Soviet Union to the Commonwealth of Independent States.⁴⁴ In addition, it explored the right to be heard in EC Competition Procedures. The sixth annual EC issue carried Articles from Professor Barry E. Hawk⁴⁵ and Valentine Korah⁴⁶ as well as Articles on European Competition law by practitioners. A new area of international law studies opened up with the publication of the Conference Papers of the Stein Institute of Law and Ethics on the Internationalization of the Practice of Law.⁴⁷ The Volume contained a total of seventeen professional pieces and fourteen student pieces.

Volume 16⁴⁸ presented the third annual Philip D. Reed issue with an Article by John Temple Lang on the consequences of EC states failing to fulfill Community obligations⁴⁹ and pieces

43. John P. Doyle, *Francisco Suarez (S.J.): On Preaching the Gospel to People like the American Indians*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 879 (1992); Russell Hittinger, *The Problem of the State in Centesimus Annus* (1991), 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 952 (1992); James V. Scholl, S.J., *Natural Law and the Law of Nations*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 993 (1992); Ramón Hernández, O.P., *The Internationalization of Francisco de Vitoria, (O.P.) And Domingo de Soto (O.P.)*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1031 (1992).

44. James Maxeiner, 1922: *High Time for American Lawyers to Learn from Europe, or Roscoe Pound's 1906 Address Revisited*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1991).

45. Barry Hawk, *Joint Ventures Under EEC Law*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 303 (1991).

46. Valentine Korah, *Collaborative Joint Ventures for Research and Development Where Markets are Concentrated: The Competition Rules of the Common Market and the Invalidity of Contracts*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 248 (1991).

47. Mary C. Daly, *Introduction*; Charles W. Wolfram, *The U.S. Law of Client Confidentiality: Framework for an International Perspective*; Roger J. Goebel, *Lawyers in the European Community: Progress Toward Community Wide Rights of Practice*; William W. Park, *Anonymous Bank Accounts: Narco Dollars, Fiscal Fraud and Lawyers*; together with four shorter commentaries, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 527-721 (1992).

48. Eileen P. McCarthy '93, Editor-in-Chief; Bret I. Parker '93, Managing Editor; Laura A. Michalec '93, Senior Articles Editor; Robert N. Cappucci '93 and Edward J. Donahue, Jr. '93, Articles Editors; Debra Ciardiello Roberts '93, Research & Writing Editor; Tara Ann Carroll '93, Valerie L. Hummel '93, and Scott M. Mozarsky '93, Notes & Comments Editors; Daniel D. Corcoran '93, Special Publications Editor; Lawrence Schneider '93, Articles & Notes Editor; Patricia A. Essoff '93, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Edward C. Fargis '93, Business & Development Editor; assisted by five associate editors and 49 staffers.

49. John Temple Lang, *New Legal Effects Resulting from the Failure of States to Fulfill Obligations under European Community Law*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1992).

on ethics⁵⁰ and the possibility of establishing an international criminal court.⁵¹ The seventh annual EC issue contained articles by officials of the Commission and practitioners⁵² as well as the LL.M. prize essay, *From Association to Accession—An Evaluation of Poland's Aspirations to Full Community Membership*.⁵³ Constitutional and prosecutorial changes in Latin America were also featured.⁵⁴ The Volume contained fifteen professional pieces and fourteen student pieces.

Volume 17,⁵⁵ with its “best selling” symposium issue on Registration of Foreign Securities,⁵⁶ brought us five books for the first time, an event made annual by the Fordham Faculty in 1995. The fourth annual Philip D. Reed issue examined the recent privatizations of state properties in Eastern Europe,⁵⁷ Workers' Rights,⁵⁸ and the new world of American Depository Re-

50. Prof. Robert E. Lutz (Southwestern University), *Ethics and International Practice: A Guide to the Professional Responsibilities of Practitioners*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 53 (1992).

51. William N. Gianaris, *The New World Order and the Need for an International Criminal Court*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 88 (1992).

52. Maurice Guerrin & Georgios Kyriazis, *Cartels: Proof and Procedural Issues*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 266 (1992); Donald L. Holley, *EEC Competition Practice: A 30 Year Retrospective*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 342 (1992); Mare van der Woude, *The Court of First Instance: The First Three Years*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 412 (1992).

53. Anne Wagner-Findeisen '76 (J.D.), '92 (LL.M.), 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 470 (1992). The piece was the winner of the 1992 Barry E. Hawk Prize Essay.

54. Prof. Robert G. Vaughn (American University), *Proposals for Judicial Reform in Chile*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 577 (1993); Michael R. Pahl, *Wanted: Criminal Justice – Colombia's Adoption of a Prosecutorial System of Criminal Procedure*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 608 (1993); Prof. Carlos Santiago Nino (Universidad de Buenos Aires), *The Debate over Constitutional Reform in Latin America*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 635 (1993).

55. Gregory T. Walters '94, Editor-in-Chief; Carol E. Remy '94, Managing Editor; Maura Bleichert Lee '94, Senior Articles Editor; Aimee Lee '94 and Mitchell R. Kops '94, Articles Editor; Santo F. Russo '94, Writing & Research Editor; Michael Roll '94, Ellen T. Vagelos '94, and Vito J. DeBari '95, Notes & Comments Editors; Ellen Goldberg '94, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; Judy J. Kim '94, Special Publications Editor; Farah Khakee '94, Articles & Notes Editor; and Ann C. O'Connell '94, Development & Business Editor; assisted by seven associate editors and 62 staffers.

56. The symposium, presided over by Professors Constatine N. Katsoris and Donald Sharpe assembled a stellar group including Richard C. Breeden, Former Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission (1989-1993), economists, accountants, government officials, bankers, practitioners, and a former SEC Commissioner, Prof. Roberta S. Karmel; 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. S1-S164 (1994).

57. Michelle Balfour & Cameron Crise, *A Privatization Test: The Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Poland*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 84 (1993).

58. Jorge F. Perez-Lopez, *Promoting International Respect for Worker Rights through Business Codes of Conduct*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1994).

ceipts.⁵⁹ The eighth annual EC issue led off with an Article by Former Dean Joseph M. McLaughlin on the Unification of Germany⁶⁰ and Articles by Professor Barry E. Hawk and Henry L. Huser,⁶¹ Jacques H.J. Bourgeois of Brussels,⁶² Joseph P. Griffin of Washington, D.C.,⁶³ Professor Thomas C. Fischer of Boston,⁶⁴ and Raffaele Cavani of Milan.⁶⁵ Outside the annual EC issue, the editors published four Articles on the European Community⁶⁶ and two articles from the Stein Institute of Law and Ethics Symposium on human rights.⁶⁷ The editors published a total of fifteen Articles (excluding the SEC symposium issue) and thirteen student pieces. Another important development during this year was the decision of MCI International Corporation to fund three \$5,000 fellowships for research and writing projects by students to be completed during the summer in between their first and second years, thanks to the assistance of Seth D. Blumenfeld (Fordham Law '65). This was also the year when the full text of the Journal became available on LEXIS.

59. Mark Saunders, *American Depositary Receipts: An Introduction to U.S. Capital Markets for Foreign Companies*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 48 (1994).

60. The Honorable Joseph M. McLaughlin, Fordham Law '61, Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, *The Unification of Germany: What Would Jhering Say?*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 277 (1994).

61. *Controlling the Shifting Sands: Minority Shareholdings Under EEC Competition Law*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 294 (1994).

62. *EC Competition Law and Member State Courts*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 331 (1994).

63. *EC and U.S. Extraterritoriality: Activism and Cooperation*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 353 (1994).

64. *'Federalism' in the European Community and the United States: A Rose by Any Other Name*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 389 (1994).

65. *Computerized Reservation Systems for Air Transport: Remarks on the European Community Legislation*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 441 (1994).

66. Claus-Dieter Ehlermann, (Director-General for Competition, EC Commission), *The International Dimension of Competition Policy*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 833 (1994); Koen Lenaerts, (Judge of the E.C. Court of First Instance), *The Principles of Subsidiarity and the Environment in the European Union: Keeping the Balance of Federalism*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 846 (1994); and Prof. Stefano Zunarelli (Bologna), *Package Travel Contracts: Remarks on the European Community Legislation*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 489 (1994).

67. The conference was entitled "Lawyers' Ethics and International Human Rights Violations: Reconciling Professional Detachment and Moral Anguish." The Articles were: Timothy P. Terrell & Bernard L. McNamee, *Transovereignty: Separating Human Rights From Traditional Sovereignty and the Implications for the Ethics of International Law Practice*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 459 (1994); Prof. R. Atkinson (Florida State), *Neutral Partisan Lawyering and International Human Rights Violators*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 531 (1994); and Prof. Karl Meessen (Augsburg), *Hedging European Integration: The Maastricht Judgment of the Federal Constitutional Court of Germany*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 511 (1994).

Volume 18⁶⁸ published in the celebratory year of the fiftieth anniversary of the U.N. Charter. Your author contributed some reflections on the 1945 San Francisco Charter and the position of international law in the United Nations.⁶⁹ Another innovation was the decision to dedicate individual books to significant figures in the international community: Book 2 was dedicated to Jacques Delors, President of the Commission of the EC (1985-1994); Book 3 to Fernando Henrique Cardoso, the new President of Brazil and the architect of its monetary reform; Book 4 to Mme. Sadako Ogata, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; and Book 5 to Jimmy Carter, thirty-ninth President of the United States (1977-1981), noted for the international human right policies of his administration and the work of the Carter Center, an international forum dedicated to combating disease, hunger, conflict, poverty, and oppression in and outside the United States.

The Symposium on the Role of International Law in the Twenty-First Century, introduced by Ambassador Madeleine K. Albright⁷⁰ and containing twenty short essays by distinguished public servants and friends of the Journal, was a great and successful effort.⁷¹ Volume 18 published several addresses on the struggle for peace in Northern Ireland by Dick Spring, the For-

68. Ian K. Sugarman '95, Editor-in-Chief; Antonio N. Piccirillo '95, Managing Editor; Victoria J. Vitrano '95, Senior Articles Editor; Matthew I. Cohen '95 and Patrick C. Finnegan '95, Articles Editors; Paul N. Sheridan '95, Writing & Research Editor; Research & Writing Editor; Michael R. Antinori '95, Dorian A. Shaw '95, and Melina Spadone '95, Notes & Comments Editors; Andrew G. Pizor '95, Special Publications Editor; Peter B. Seligman '95, Articles & Notes Editor; Robert A. Cinque '95, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Gina L. Ziccoella '95, Development & Business Editor; assisted by thirteen associate editors and 62 staffers.

69. Joseph C. Sweeney, *The United Nations: Reflections on Fifty Years, 1945-1995*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1 (1994).

70. Madeleine K. Albright, (U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations from 1993-96), *International Law Approaches the Twenty-First Century: A U.S. Perspective on Enforcement*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1595 (1995).

71. 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1609-1777 (1995) with contributions from Boutros Boutros-Ghali (Secretary-General, United Nations); Prof. Harold J. Berman (Emory); Arthur C. Helton, Esq.; James R. Silkenat, Esq.; The Honorable J.J. Bossano (Chief Minister of Gibraltar); Prof. Karl M. Meessen (Augsburg); David Palmetter, Esq.; Gregory H. Fox, Esq.; The Honorable Jane A. Restani (U.S. Court of International Trade); Prof. Ira Bloom (Lehman College); Paul Goble (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace); Prof. Ronald A. Brand (Pittsburgh); Prof. John R. McIntyre, (Georgia Institute of Technology); Prof. A Peter Mutharika (Washington Univ., St. Louis); Ginger Lew, Esq. (General Counsel of the Department of Commerce) and Jean Heilman Grier, Esq.; Prof. Jacques de Lisle (Pennsylvania); Prof. Jutta Brunnée (McGill); Prof. Elizabeth F. Defeis

eign Minister of Ireland; John Hume, the leader of Northern Ireland's Social Democratic and Labor Party; and Congressman Joseph P. Kennedy II.⁷² The fifth annual Philip D. Reed issue contained Articles addressing Cuba in the post-cold war era,⁷³ the international crimes of forced prostitution,⁷⁴ privatization of land in Lithuania,⁷⁵ and the mobility of Canadian lawyers.⁷⁶

The ninth annual EC issue contained an extremely useful "Citation Manual for European Community Materials,"⁷⁷ produced annually and developed out of intimate experience with the problems of citation as the community expanded from six to nine to twelve to fifteen member states.⁷⁸ The ninth annual EC issue featured an Article by an Advocate General of the Court of Justice,⁷⁹ two Directors General of the Directorate for Competition of the EC Commission,⁸⁰ Professors of Economics⁸¹ and Law,⁸² and distinguished practitioners.⁸³ The fourth book also

(Seton Hall); Prof. Neil H. Afran (Touro); Prof. Jelena Pejic (Belgrade); and Prof. Cynthia C. Lichtenstein (Boston College).

72. Dick Spring, T.D., Tanaiste (Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister of the Republic of Ireland), *Gaining the Consent of the Governed: A Prerequisite to Peace in Northern Ireland*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 6 (1994); Joseph P. Kennedy II (Congressman from Massachusetts), *John Hume: The Architect of Peace*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1082 (1995); John Hume, *Acceptance of Diversity: The Essence of Peace in the North of Ireland*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1084 (1995).

73. Prof. Berta Esperanza Hernandez Truyol (St. John's), *Out in Left Field: Cuba's Post-Cold War Strikeout*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 15 (1994).

74. Prof. Nora V. Demleitner (St. Mary's, San Antonio), *Forced Prostitution Naming an International Offense*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 163 (1994).

75. William Valletta, *The Hesitant Privatization of Lithuanian Land*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 198 (1994).

76. Prof. Alexander J. Black (Cornell), *Canadian Lawyer Mobility and Law Society Conflict of Interest*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 118 (1994).

77. 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 694 (1994).

78. The 1957 original six: France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg; 1992 Great Britain, Ireland, and Denmark added; 1980 Greece, Spain, and Portugal added; 1995 Sweden, Finland, and Austria added.

79. Carl Otto Lenz, *The Role and Mechanism of the Preliminary Ruling Procedure*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 388 (1994).

80. Claus-Dieter Ehlermann, *State Aids under European Community Competition Law*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 410 (1994); and John Temple Lang, *Defining Legitimate Competition: Companies' Duties to Supply Competitors and Access to Essential Facilities*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 437 (1994).

81. Prof. Frédéric Yves Jenny (École Supérieure des Sciences Économique et Commerciales), *Competition and State Aid Policy in the European Community*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 525 (1994).

82. Prof. Eleanor M. Fox (New York University), *Vision of Europe: Lessons for the World*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 379 (1994).

83. Fernando Pombo (Spain), *European Community Telecommunications Law and In-*

had a spill-over of Articles dealing with the expansion of the EC and business problems.⁸⁴

Volume 18 also examined important questions regarding the future of the United Nations in peacekeeping⁸⁵ and humanitarian intervention missions.⁸⁶ This five-book volume contained fourteen professional Articles, thirty-one shorter professional Essays, and twenty-three student pieces.

Volume 19⁸⁷ continued the dedication of individual books to distinguished figures in the international scene. Book 2 was dedicated to the former President of the Federal Republic of Germany, Richard von Weizsäcker; Book 3 to Jude Ole Due, Former President of the Court of Justice of the European Community; Book 4 to the martyred leader of Israel, the late Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, introduced with a strong Essay by former Prime Minister Shimon Peres;⁸⁸ and Book 5 dedicated to Eduard Shevardnadze, former Foreign Minister of the Soviet Union and President of the newly independent Republic of Georgia.

A special symposium on "International Security in the Post-Cold War Era: Can International Law Truly Effect Global Political and Economic Stability?" contained twelve shorter Essays including an Essay from the Ambassador of Japan to the United States⁸⁹ and from the Ambassador of Turkey to the United

vestment Perspectives, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 555 (1994). A splendid piece by a recent law graduate was Paul D. Marquadt, *Subsidiarity and Sovereignty in the European Union*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 606 (1994).

84. Prof. Roger J. Goebel, *The European Union Grows: The Constitutional Impact of the Accession of Austria, Finland, and Sweden*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1092 (1995); Claus-Dieter Ehlermann, *State Aid in the European Union: Success or Failure?*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1212 (1995); and Ferenc Vissi, *Challenges and Questions Around Competition Policy: The Hungarian Experience*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1230 (1995).

85. Prof. Inis L. Claude Jr. (Virginia), *The United Nations of the Cold War: Contributions to the Post-Cold War Situation*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 789 (1995).

86. Prof. W. Michael Reisman (Yale), *Humanitarian Intervention and Fledgling Democracies*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 794 (1995); Prof. Louis Henkin (Columbia), *Refugees and Their Human Rights*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1079 (1995).

87. Gideon A. Moor '96, Editor-in-Chief; Kristin T. Roy '96, Managing Editor; Zain E. Husain '96, Senior Articles Editor; Marc W. Levy, Writing & Research Editor; Tenley Adams '96, Daniela Levarda '96, Paul J. Lightfoot '96, Ian Kelley '96, Luke A. McGrath '96, Thomas G. Singher '96, and Scott A. Trainor '96, Notes & Articles Editors; Charles De Jager '96, Special Publications Editor; and Rochelle Tarlowe '96, Business & Articles Editor; assisted by 25 associate editors and 56 staffers.

88. Shimon Peres, *In Recollection of a Peace Maker*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1335 (1996).

89. The Honorable Kunihiko Saito, Japanese Ambassador to the United States and

States.⁹⁰ Essays from professors, government officials, and practitioners were also published.⁹¹ A second symposium, introduced by the Nobel Prize Laureate, Professor Elie Wiesel,⁹² explored the collapse of the Yugoslav Federation and its implications for international law and policy.⁹³ The sixth annual Philip D. Reed issue examined Asian problems,⁹⁴ following an introduction by Professor Whitmore Gray.⁹⁵ The tenth annual EC issue began with an introductory Essay on the former President of the Court of Justice, Ole Due, by the present President of the Court, Gil Carlos Rodríguez Iglesias.⁹⁶ The issue contained an

former Vice Minister for Foreign Affairs (1993-95), *The Security Situation in East Asia and the Pacific and Japan's Role*, 19 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1835 (1996).

90. The Honorable Nuzhet Kandemir, *Turkey-Greece Relations*, 19 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1851 (1996).

91. Don MacKay, International Legal Advisor to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade of New Zealand, *Nuclear Testing: New Zealand and France in the International Court of Justice*; several articles on transnational crimes by Prof. Abraham Abramovsky; Bruce Zagaris; M.E. Bowman (Associate General Counsel of the F.B.I.); Charles S. Saphos (General Counsel of Interpol); and Scott P. Boylan (Project Coordinator of the ABA-CEELI study of organized crime in the former Soviet Union). Additional Essays dealt with Nuclear Non-Proliferation by Seth Grae, Corporate Initiatives in Human Rights by Prof. Douglas Cassel (De Paul), the Changing Roles of International Law by Matthew Adler, and the Dayton Peace Accords for Bosnia-Herzegovina by Bonnie Jenkins (U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency), 19 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1831-2119 (1996).

92. Elie Wiesel, *Who Will Guard the Guardians*, 19 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 309 (1996).

93. Yasushi Akashi (Special Representative of the Secretary General for the Former Yugoslavia), *The Use of Force in a United Nations Peace-Keeping Operations: Lessons Learnt From the Safe Areas Mandate*; Lord David Owen (former Foreign Secretary of the United Kingdom), *Reconciliation: Applying Historical Lessons to Modern Conflicts*; Prof. Svetozar Stojanovic (Belgrade), *The Destruction of Yugoslavia*; Paul Szasz (formerly Counsel of the International Atomic Energy Agency and presently Legal Advisor to the Conference on the Former Yugoslavia), *The Quest for a Bosnian Constitution: Legal Aspects of Constitutional Proposals Relating to Bosnia*; and Shashi Tharoor (Special Assistant for Peace-Keeping Operations to the Secretary General), *The Changing Face of Peace-Keeping and Peace-Enforcement*, 19 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 309-426 (1995).

94. Reaz Rahman, Permanent Representative of Bangladesh to the United Nations, on non-navigational uses of international watercourses, discussing the problems of Bangladesh with the draft treaty being prepared by the International Law Commission; Stephen Solarz, former Congressman from New York (1974-92) on the future of the Korean Peninsula; Prof. Tyyab Mahmud (Cleveland-Marshall) on freedom of religion in Pakistan; and Fionnuala Ni Aolain on differences in human rights jurisprudence, 19 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1-142 (1995).

95. Whitmore Gray, (Professor of Law Emeritus, University of Michigan and Bacon-Kilkenny Professor of Law, Fordham), *The Challenge of Asian Law*, 19 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1 (1995).

96. Gil Carlos Rodríguez Iglesias, *Dedication to Ole Due*, 19 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 841 (1996).

Address by Advocate General Carl Otto Lenz, assisted by Gerhard Grill, on the interpretation of the EC Treaty by the Court of Justice under Article 177 of the Treaty of Rome.⁹⁷ Three Articles on EC Competition Law⁹⁸ and five shorter Essays completed the book.⁹⁹ In summary, this five book volume contained ten professional articles, thirty-three shorter professional Essays, and sixteen student pieces.

Volume Twenty¹⁰⁰ published five books: its Eleventh European Community (now Union) Issue with Essays by several sitting and former justices of the Court of Justice: Melchior Wathelet, Manfred Zuleeg, and Nial Fennelly (former Advocate General and now Justice of the Supreme Court of the Irish Republic). Advocate General Carl Otto Lenz and Former Advocate General Walter van Gerver also published in this issue along with John Temple Lang, author of our first professional piece¹⁰¹ and nine later Articles on EU competition law; Mr. Lang, then a Director in the Competition Directorate General of the Commission was designated "Amicus Fidelis" by the Boards of ILJ and the ILJ Alumni. In an earlier book of the volume Professor Barry Hawk and Laraine L. Laudati had discussed Decentralization of EU Competition Law; a piece by John D. Donaldson dealt with a controversial EU Directive on Television and Cinema; and a piece by Mark Powell concerned the EU Directive on Databases. The changing nature of Eastern Europe after Communism was featured in articles concerning Russia, the Czech

97. *The Preliminary Ruling Procedure and the United Kingdom*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 844 (1996).

98. Prof. F. Enrique Gonzalez Diaz, (Gronigen), *The Notion of Ancillary Restraints under EC Competition Law*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 951 (1996); Mario Siragusa, *Privatization and EC Competition Law*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 999 (1996); and Herbert Ungerer, *EC Competition Law in the Telecommunications, Media and Information Technology Sectors*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1111 (1996).

99. Essays by Laurence Gormley, *Two Years After Keck*; Giovanni Nardulli & Antonio Segni, *EU Cross-Border Securities Offerings: An Overview*; David O'Keefe, *Judicial Protection of the Individual by the European Court of Justice*; Enrico Adriano Raffaelli, *Oligopolies and Anti-Trust Law*; and Rolf Wägenbaur, *How to Improve Compliance with EC Law*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 866-950 (1996).

100. Tim Dockery '77, Editor-in-Chief; Basheva E. Genut '77, Managing Editor and the following Board members: Gregg Engelhardt '77, Jenner Davis '77, Janet Reardon '77, Jill Sheldon '77, Kai Rebane '77, Kevin Scanlan '77, Andrew Lee '77, B. Kenneth Duck '77, Howard Schragin '77, Alex Tripp '77, Richard P. Bowman '77, Maria Volarich '77 and Joseph Spouholz '77.

101. John Temple Lang, *Some Aspects of Abuse of Dominant Position in European Community Antitrust Law*, 3 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1980).

Republic, and East Germany. The volume also featured an address by the Chair of the New York Stock Exchange on the Globalization of Equity Markets. Future scholars and practitioners will surely benefit from the Citation Manual for European Community Materials appended to this volume.

Volume Twenty-One¹⁰² began with an address by the Chief Judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade, speaking on dispute resolution through the NAFTA. Fr. O'Hare, President of Fordham University published a Note commemorating the dedication of that issue to Mother Teresa. Also in that issue was the address of the Secretary General, Kofi Annan, to the International Bar Association whose proceedings in celebration of the 50th Anniversary of the organization followed; divided into four parts: Global Capital Markets, World Communications, Resource Development, and Human Rights. This Board published five issues: one of which was devoted to the cross-border practice of law with important articles by Professor Mary Daly, Associate Dean DeLuca of Dickinson School of Law with Vanessa Sciarra, and a description of the cross-border practice Agreement between the American Bar Association and the Brussels Bar by Professor Laurel S. Terry of Dickinson. Problems of Eastern Europe were also featured with articles dealing with Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Romania, Ukraine, and Russia, and two articles by Professor Ross Buckley of Bond University, Australia on Debt Trading in emerging markets and an introduction to the Euro by our old friend Michael Gruson of Shearman & Sterling.

Volume Twenty-Two¹⁰³ broke new records, publishing 2,429 pages in five books, and a further symposium issue of 186 pages. One of the books was The Northern Ireland Peace Agreement Study, our first mega book at 772 pages; that book, dedicated to the Nobel Laureates David Trimble and John Hume and also to Senator George J. Mitchell (William Hughes Mulligan Professor

102. Jodi Berlin Ganz '98, Editor-in-Chief; Ari Staiman '98, Managing Editor and the following Board Members: Erik Drewniak '98, Andrea L. Buff '98, Jason F. Cohen '98, Gianluca Morello '98, Joelle Entelis '98, Elissa S. Myerowitz '98, Michael F. Morano '98, H. Vern Clemons '98, Mattheew Paulose '98, Felicia Swindells '98, Brendan E. Neary '98, William T. Vuk '98 and Tara C. Stever '98.

103. Patrick J. Murray '99, Editor-in-Chief; Benjamin K. Sibbett '99, Managing Editor and the following Board members: Rossina Petrova '99, Julia Cheng '99, Brook Sari Moshan '99, Gregory D. Ruback '99, David M. Cielusniak '99, Kavita A. Natarjan '99, Christopher Hoffman '99, Jason S. Marin '99, Hayley Rosenman '99, Bennett I. Schlansky '99, Cynthia Heaney '99, Patrick T. Skacel '99, and Alan Kaufman '99.

of Law at Fordham Law School) brought together the views of thirty-two observers of the peace negotiations, most notably including Gerry Adams of Sinn Fein and the Rev. Dr. Ian Paisley of the Democratic Unionist Party. (It was a pleasant surprise for your author to discover the book on sale in Belfast last summer.)

The arrival of the Euro was the subject of an article by Werner Van Lambergen and Margaret Wachenfeld and another by Kathy Jones and Professor Alan N. Rechtschaffen '94. The Fiftieth Anniversary of the U.N. Universal Declaration of Human Rights was properly celebrated by Articles endorsing the Statute of the International Criminal Court, signed at Rome on July 17, 1998. Reform of EU Competition Law by a Director General of Competition, Alexander Schaub, and a practitioner, Frank Montag of Brussels; that EU issue also contained a piece on the doctrine of transparency by Bo Vesterdorf, Judge of the Court of First Instance of the EU. This volume also included the Crowley Program 1998 Report on Human Rights in Turkey and a series of Essays on the impact of technological change by Professors Chantal Thomas, Julie Gladstone, and Michael Pendleton with additional Essays from practitioners and members of the Department of Justice. The last product of Volume Twenty-Two, assisted by Volume Twenty-Three was the Symposium Issue on the 1997 Treaty of Amsterdam that reorganized the federalism of the EU, featuring essays by Professor Goebel, EU Commissioner Oreja, Judge Ole Due, former President of the EU Court of Justice, and several members of the Legal Services of the Commission and Council and other members of Commission directorates.

Volume Twenty-Three¹⁰⁴ also published five books of 1576 pages and a symposium book of 280 pages. The first book had the Crowley Program 1999 Report on Hong Kong—*One Country, Two Legal Systems* by Professors Martin Flaherty and Tracy Higgins. The second book, dedicated to the U.N. Commission on Human Rights featured an address by the first Commissioner, Mary Robinson, former President of Ireland, and featured Articles by Professors Van der Vyver, Cassel, Minow, Smolin, and

104. Sanu K. Thomas '00, Editor-in-Chief; Joshua H. Warmund '00, Managing Editor and the following Board members: Dominick F. Guerriero '00, Ian M. Goldrich '00, Serge Pavlyuk '00, Kara E. Irwin '00, Christopher M. Mitchell '00, Ann Ryan '00, Robin H. Gise '00, Jodi Horowitz '00, Eugene Solomonov '00, Jill Allison Weiner '00, Jennifer K. Kim '00, Roger Yoo '00, and Jessica Thrope '00.

Wippman on genocide and pieces by eight ambassadors. The third book, dedicated to the former EU Ambassador to the United States, Hugo Paemen, contained Essays by him, by Judge Paolo Mengozzi of the Court of First Instance on Human Rights in the EU, and by Director General Schaub on Reform of Competition Law as well as pieces on the expansion of the EU. Professor Chiang's important Article on the sovereignty of Taiwan and a response from the permanent mission of the People's Republic of China were included. An issue was devoted to extradition and mutual legal assistance with Essays by Professor Nanda, Nagle and several practitioners, including former prosecutors and defense counsel; Legal Assistance problems in Colombia, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States were discussed. The Symposium book reported an October 1998 Conference on the Effect of Deregulation on Competition (Anti-trust) law in the EU and the United States with Essays by Judge Richard A. Posner of the Seventh Circuit court of Appeals (the leading scholar of the Law and Economics school) and Judge David A.O. Edward of the EU Court of Justice. Papers examined in detail deregulation issues in transportation (especially aviation), telecommunications, securities, project finance, and trade in goods and services.

Volume Twenty-Four¹⁰⁵ produced another mega book along with 1712 regular pages and a 376 symposium book of the Global Forum on Access to Justice. The megabook was dedicated to the Directors General of the World Trade Organization with Essays by Peter Sutherland, last Director General of GATT and first Director of WTO, Renato Ruggiero, Director General 1995-1999 and Mike Moore, Director General 1999-2002; the book also featured Essays by renowned experts on trade law: Professors John H. Jackson, Raj Bhala, Jim Chen, William A. Lovett, and Joel P. Trachtman; additional Essays by distinguished academics, practitioners and diplomatic personnel were included. Another major production dealt with International Project Finance and Investment with Essays by distinguished project

105. Andrea Morgan '01, elected Editor-in-Chief in April 2000, resigned in January 2001 in the interests of motherhood. Alexandra McGinley, '01, was then elected Editor in Chief; Daniel P. Schafer, '01 Managing Editor and the following Board members: Scott Horton '01, Stephanie R. Feldman '01, Melissa Cronin '01, Christina A. Fahrbach '01, Julie Fendo '01, Jun Tsutsumi '01, Aisha L. Joseph '01, Kimberly Kochis '01, 'Irum Taqi '01, Melissa Pucciarelli '01, and Gillian B. Tullman '01.

finance experts such as Professors Don Wallace, Jeswald W. Salacuse and a number of experienced negotiators of project finance from firms well-known in this field: Millbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy; Mayer, Brown & Platt; Shearman & Sterling; Morrison & Foerster; King & Spalding; Simpson, Thacher & Bartlett; and Cadwallader Wickersham & Taft. The volume also included the 2000 Crowley Program Report on Criminal Justice in Mexico, an Essay on self-determination in International Law by Professor Robert Araujo, S.J., an Essay on international trade statutes by Judge Jane A. Restani of the U.S. Court of International Trade and Professor Ira Bloom of Lehman College of City University. Reform of EU Competition Law was again featured with Articles from a member of the Commission, Mario Monti; a judge of the Court of First Instance, Koen Lenaerts and Ignace Maselis, Secretary of that court; and Wouter P.J. Wils of the Commission's Legal Services—it should be noted here the change in numbering whereby Articles 85 and 86 of the Treaty of Rome have now become Articles 81 and 82. The symposium on Access to Justice concerned necessary reforms around the world respecting information of a legal nature, often achieved by public pressure and NGO (Non-governmental organizations) efforts; reforms in France, Australia, China, South Africa, the United Kingdom, Lithuania, Chile, Canada, Belgium, Argentina, Nigeria, Japan, the United States and international organizations on access to laws were discussed.

Volume Twenty-Five¹⁰⁶ has already produced three books and a symposium book on the European Holocaust. The Holocaust symposium featured an address by Stuart Eizenstat, Deputy Treasury Secretary in the Clinton administration and Under Secretary of Commerce in the Carter administration; now a member of the firm of Covington & Burling. Papers by those involved in the question of reparations from German industry and Swiss banks and the recovery of stolen art were published along with those of Professors Thane Rosenbaum, Elazar Barkan, Michael Bazylar, and Vivian Curran. A transcript of the discussions was also published, including remarks of Dr. Otto Lambsdorff, Spe-

106. Lucinda Saunders '02, Editor-in-Chief; Lindsay Zelniker '02, Managing Editor and the following Board Members: Ethan E. Perry '02, Eric M. Agovino '02, J. Henry Glavin '02, Alexander Townsend, Jr. '02, Emily R. Ascher '02, Michael J. Lonergan '02, Katrin Corrigan '02, Daniel Edelson '02, Neil Quartaro '02, Amie L. Sosko '02, Christine W. Wong '02, Ana E. Rosu '02, and Kristine A. Sova '02.

cial Representative of the German Chancellor; N.Y. State Comptroller H. Carl McCall; the special Master in the Swiss Banks case, Judah Gribetz; and Professors Russell Pearce, Burt Neuborne, and a number of distinguished scholars of the Holocaust.

The first book concerned the Balkans, and especially the wars in the former Yugoslavia with papers by Professors Mandel and Wippman on the wars and Professor Schabas on the War Crimes Trials. The second book concerns Africa; it contains the 2001 Crowley Report on Women's Inheritance Rights in Ghana followed by Articles on Nigeria, Eritrea, and Sierra Leone. This board will publish two more books following this book on establishing the International Criminal Court and will continue the preparation and publication of the annual book on Alternative Dispute Resolution and the Law. This project began in 1996 in cooperation with the Fordham Urban Law Journal when the American Arbitration Association discontinued its publication of the Journal. Additionally, the Journal continues to work with Barry Hawk in producing the Corporate Law Institute annual conference and resulting book.

This short review has undoubtedly omitted many important issues for lack of space but it was never intended to be comprehensive—its purpose is to persuade our readership that our journal is dealing with the most important and challenging issues in international law.

May it continue!