

# *Fordham International Law Journal*

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*Article 1*

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## Twenty Years of the Fordham International Law Journal

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# Twenty Years of the Fordham International Law Journal

Joseph C. Sweeney

## **Abstract**

This Introduction discusses the twenty year history of the Fordham International Law Journal.

# INTRODUCTION

## TWENTY YEARS OF THE FORDHAM INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL

*Joseph C. Sweeney\**

The Fordham International Law Journal (“ILJ” or “Journal”) began with eight students. We now have ninety-two students involved annually in ILJ: fifteen editors, fifteen associate editors, and sixty-two staff members. We began with a budget of \$400. Today our annual budget exceeds \$75,000. Volume 1 contained 75 pages; Volume 19 consisted of five books with 2280 pages. Thus far, about 900 Fordham Law students have shared in the ILJ experience as staff members, and 203 of them have been elected to editorial positions. Together, they produce the best student-run international law journal in the world.

Obviously an attempt to review these busy years may produce inadvertent omissions, for which I ask your forgiveness. The reason for the Journal’s existence is to provide research and writing experience for students. I would be the last person to downgrade the importance of student notes and comments. Nevertheless, we have already published 245, and I shall not attempt the risky task of selecting the most significant among them. The simple message I wish to convey to all present and past workers on the Fordham International Law Journal is of our intense pride in *your* achievements.

We celebrate the vision, persistence, and endurance possessed by the eight students who produced the first volume of the Journal in 1977. An International Law Society, run by students, had been functioning since a Fordham team first entered the Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition in 1968. The Society held occasional luncheon programs with guest speakers discussing current problems in international law. Also, on the last day of classes, just before Christmas, the Society held

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\* Professor of Law, Fordham University School of Law. The author’s personal recollections were assisted by the *History of the Fordham International Law Journal* compiled by the editors of Volume 14, to mark the 150th Anniversary of the founding of Fordham University (1841-1991). 14 FORDHAM INT’L L.J. 1 (1990).

the best Christmas Egg Nog Party in New York (examinations were then held in January after the holiday vacation).<sup>1</sup> In 1975, examinations were moved into December and classes terminated at the end of November. Thus, in 1976 there were no longer enough students in the school to drink Christmas Egg Nog, although the Student Bar Association had awarded a considerable amount of money for the party. Serendipity reigned, however, and thanks to the vision of the first Board of Editors<sup>2</sup> the unspent Egg Nog fund would be used to print the first issue of the new Fordham International Law Forum. The editors' preface focused on "the changing nature of international law and the consequences of this change in the application of international law to concrete problems in inter-state relations."<sup>3</sup>

With publication achieved, the editors could ask for funding from the Dean's Annual Fund, essentially made up of the contributions of alumni and friends.<sup>4</sup> Volume Two was devoted to international human rights, a principal goal of the Carter administration. The Volume dealt with human rights considerations in population control, the 1948 Genocide Convention, and the problems of Indo-Chinese Refugees in light of the collapse of the Republic of South Vietnam. The Board of Volume Two<sup>5</sup> was assisted in the final preparation by the brilliantly successful Board of Volume Three<sup>6</sup> which would produce two issues

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1. The recipe involved cream, nutmeg, pre-packaged egg nog mix, and two bottles of rum to one bottle of brandy. As the evening advanced and the brandy ran out, bourbon and rye were substituted, to taste. The egg nog was always accompanied by cookies baked by those members of the Society who possessed that talent.

2. James P. Eyster '78, Editor-in-Chief; Albert J. Kostelny '79, Managing Editor and the following members of the Board of Editors: Peter L. De Stefano '77; the late Ambassador Jean S. Gerard '77; Diana R. Lewis '78; Professor Marjorie A. Martin '78; Edmond L. Papantonio '79; and Stephen G. Wolfe '78.

3. 1 FORDHAM INT'L L. FORUM iii (1977)

4. In the 1995-96 year, alumni and friends of Fordham Law School contributed \$3.8 million in over-all giving and \$1.3 million for the annual fund which funds not only the Fordham International Law Journal, but also the Fordham Environmental Law Journal and the Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal as well as student scholarships, faculty research assistants and initiatives in clinical education, career planning, and technical advances in the Library.

5. Albert J. Kostelny '79, Editor-in-Chief; Susan C. Eisenhauer '80, Managing Editor; and Edmond L. Papantonio '79, Special Projects Editor.

6. Susan C. Eisenhauer '80, Editor-in-Chief; James T. Tynion III '81, Managing Editor; John D. Boykin '81, Research Editor; Michael P. Murphy '80, Articles Editor; William M. O'Connor '80, Articles and Commentary Editor; Kevin T. Hoffman '81, Business Editor; and David Vaida '81, Associate Editor. An eager group of 30 students made up the Staff of Volume 3, necessitating the development of a writing competition

printed in standard law review format. Volume 3 witnessed the publication of our first professional piece, "Some Aspects of Abuse of Dominant Position in European Community Antitrust Law" by John Temple Lang,<sup>7</sup> a great friend of the Journal and of the Fordham Corporate Law Institute. Nine student pieces were also published. Thereafter, the Journal could expect papers from speakers at the annual Fordham Corporate Law Institute proceedings,<sup>8</sup> and an editor of the Journal would be assigned to assist in the preparation of the annual volumes of the Fordham Corporate Law Institute under the direction of Professor Barry E. Hawk. It is not an exaggeration to note that the Journal is the preeminent scholarly publication on the European Union, here and in Europe.

With the timely publication of the two issues of Volume 3, a Faculty Committee with Professor Helen Hadjiyannakis-Bender, Professor Constantine N. Katsoris, and Professor Ludwik A. Teclaff, reviewed the status, the performance, and the prospects of the Forum and recommended to the Faculty that the Forum be awarded "Journal" status and a permanent place in the budget of Dean Joseph M. McLaughlin who was always very supportive of the new Journal. The Volume 3 editors were provided a home on the "garden" level (i.e., basement) of the Law School (shared with "The Advocate," the law school newspaper), described by those with claustrophobia as a large broom closet. The editors also obtained their first permanent office equip-

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for new second-year students to be selected for the Forum, together with the beginnings of a book of procedures for footnoting foreign materials and training new staff members.

7. John Temple Lang, B.A. (1957), LL.B (1958), both with first class honors; M.A. (1961) and LL.D. (1980) - Trinity College, Dublin; Barrister & Solicitor (Ireland). From 1974, service with the Commission of European Communities; from 1988, Director General of the Directorate General in Competition, EC, Brussels. His subsequent articles are: *EC Competition Actions in Member States' Courts - Claims for Damages, Declarations, and Injunctions for Breach of Community Anti-trust Law*, 7 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 389 (1984); *Selective Distribution*, 8 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 323 (1985); *Article 5 of the EEC Treaty: The Emergence of Constitutional Principles in the Case Law of the Court of Justice*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 503 (1987); *New Legal Effects Resulting from the Failure of States to Fulfill Obligations under European Community Law*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1992); *Defining Legitimate Competition: Companies' Duties to Supply Competitors and Access to Essential Facilities*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 437 (1994).

8. The Fordham Corporate Law Institute began in 1962 under the late Associate Dean Joseph R. Crowley, but was renewed and expanded by Professor Barry E. Hawk whose conferences on international antitrust law have become world famous since their reappearance in 1974.

ment thanks to the generosity of Professor Constantine N. Katsoris (Gus). Journal status also involved course credit and scholarship compensation for the editors.

The zeal and devotion of the Volume 4 editors,<sup>9</sup> building upon the work of their predecessors, caused the student body to choose the Fordham International Law Journal as the winner of the 1980 Keefe Award.<sup>10</sup> The editors obtained two important speeches for their volume: The Fordham Law School seventy-fifth anniversary dinner remarks of the United States Ambassador to the United Nations, Donald F. McHenry,<sup>11</sup> and the 1981 graduation address by Theodore C. Sorensen, Special Counsel to the late President Kennedy, entitled *Law: The Most Powerful Alternative to War*.<sup>12</sup> Two members of the Fordham faculty published their critically timed analysis of the Algiers Accords that brought an end to the Iranian Hostage Crisis.<sup>13</sup> Gary McCormack's student Note, *The Reinstated Steel Trigger Price Mechanism: Reinforced Barrier to Import Competition*<sup>14</sup> received the Francis O. Deak Award of the American Society of International Law for the best student piece in a student-run international law journal. Our first citation from the Second Circuit occurred in 1981 when a Note was cited.<sup>15</sup>

Volume 5 included the Remarks of Secretary of State Warren Christopher, then Deputy Secretary of State and negotiator

9. James T. Tynion III '81, Editor-in-Chief; Stephen P. McLaughlin '81, Managing Editor; Kevin T. Hoffman '81, Writing and Research Editor; Kevin G. Horbatiuk '81, Articles Editor; R. Scott Garley '81, David Vaida '81, and Koward Konar '81, Commentary Editors; and James McKinney '81, Business Editor. They were aided by Associate Editors: John D. Boykin '81, Steven Miller '81, and Linda B. Sittenfield '81. Ten members and 36 staff members assisted the Journal.

10. The Keefe Award was established by the students of Fordham Law School in 1968 to commemorate that member of the Fordham Community "who has done the most for the law school." The award was established to honor the late Eugene J. Keefe, (1899-1970), A.B. Holy Cross (1920); LL.B. Yale (1923). Eugene J. Keefe was a member of the Faculty from 1926 to 1968.

11. Ambassador Donald F. McHenry, *Remarks Delivered on the Occasion of the Seventy-Fifth Anniversary of Fordham Law School*, 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1980).

12. Theodore C. Sorensen, *Law: The Most Powerful Alternative to War*, 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 13 (1980).

13. Gerald T. McLaughlin & Ludwik A. Teclaff, *The Iranian Hostage Agreements: A Legal Analysis* 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 223-64 (1981).

14. 4 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 289-340 (1981)

15. J. Blair Richardson, '82, *The Nikkei Case: Toward a More Uniform Application of the Direct Effect Clause of the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act*, 4 FORDHAM INT'L L. J. 109 (1980), cited in *Texas Trading & Milling Corp. v. Federal Republic of Nigeria*, 647 F.2d 300, 311 (2d Cir. 1981), cert. denied, 454 U.S. 1148 (1982).

of the Algiers agreements, on the occasion of the presentation of the Fordham Stein Award.<sup>16</sup> Judge Feinberg of the Second Circuit and your author also contributed pieces on maritime arbitration.<sup>17</sup> Volume 5 published a total of five professional pieces and thirteen student pieces. The Francis O. Deak award was again awarded to a Fordham student, Marianna Maffucci '83.

Volume 6 was the first to print three issues, a status which continued until Volume 10. Significantly, the Journal was added to the Index to Legal Periodicals during that year. The Volume 6 editors<sup>18</sup> published three international business Articles as well as twenty student pieces. The Fordham International Law Journal Alumni Association was incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in 1983, the same year that the formal constitution of the Journal was completed and the agreements with the other Fordham Journals for Unified Writing Competition concluded.

Volume 7<sup>19</sup> functioned during the disruption caused by the reconstruction and expansion of the law school building, producing three professional pieces and thirteen student pieces.

Volume 8<sup>20</sup> reclaimed the garden level space, with windows, as we shifted over to newer word processors. Volume 8 published four professional pieces and thirteen student pieces.

Volume 9<sup>21</sup> produced five professional pieces including an

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16. Warren Christopher, *Remarks Delivered on the Occasion of the Fordham-Stein Award Dinner October 21, 1981*, 5 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 239 (1981).

17. Wilfred Feinberg, *Maritime Arbitration and the Federal Courts*, 5 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 245 (1981); Joseph C. Sweeney, *Judicial Review of Arbitral Proceedings*, 5 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 253 (1981).

18. Eric L. Gilioli '83, Editor-in-Chief; James D. Yellen '83, Managing Editor; Christopher de la Rama '83 and Edward A. Taylor '83, Articles Editors; Dushica D. Babich '83, Maria P. Imbalzano '83, Regina A. Loughran '83, Marianna Maffucci '83, and Steven P. Vincent '83, Commentary Editors; and Stephen R. Reynolds '83, Business Editor. In addition there were 5 associate editors and 5 members plus a staff of 41.

19. James K. Noble III '84, Editor-in-Chief; Alejandro Schwed '84, Managing Editor; Patrick J. Hynes '84, Research & Writing Editor; Peter J. Fitzpatrick '84 and Chris Haigian, '84, Articles Editors; Christine Burke Cessare '84, Dawna M. Cobb '84, Charles D. Katz '84, Yuk K. Law '84, and Maria A. Mazzola '84, Commentary Editors; and William F. McCoy '84, Business Editor. In addition there were 5 associate editors and 8 members plus a staff of 40.

20. Jose E. Gonzalez '85, Editor-in-Chief; Rosanne M. Thomas '85, Managing Editor; Louise Firestone '85, Research & Writing Editor; David E. Bronston '85, James G. Goettel '85, Articles Editors; Geraldine Alfino '85, Ian G. Brownlee '85, Katherine A. Greenberg, John A. Hyland '85 and James Plousadis '85, Commentary Editors; and Lori A. Yarvis '85 Business Editor; assisted by a staff of 42.

21. Juden Justice Reed '86, Editor-in-Chief; Joseph A. Burke '86, Managing Editor; Elizabeth Stukeby Reed '86, Research & Writing Editor; Franca A. Franz '86 and Robin

important study of United States jurisdiction in international antitrust cases by Professor Daniel J. Capra<sup>22</sup> and thirteen student pieces. The Francis O. Deak award was presented for the student Note of Ellen C. Auwater '87.

Volume 10<sup>23</sup> began the publication of four annual books, including the annual European Community issue. The Journal would continue to publish four books annually until Volume 17 (1993-94). Volume 10 featured several Articles on the United States Court of International Trade and the first annual EC issue with Articles by Judge Pierre Pescatore of the European Court of Justice of the European Communities,<sup>24</sup> two Legal Advisors to the EC Commission,<sup>25</sup> the former Director General of Legal Services,<sup>26</sup> and the Chief Law Clerk to the European Court of Justice.<sup>27</sup> In addition to the total of eleven professional pieces, the Journal published sixteen student pieces and a bibliography of International Organizations by Professor Victor Essien.<sup>28</sup> Volume 10 also began the tradition of hosting a gala dinner for the transfer of responsibility from the old board of editors to the new board. Our guest speaker was the late Professor Willis L.M. Reese of Columbia Law School, and your author began his cus-

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Ann Roth '86, Articles Editors; Thomas T. Janover '86, Julianna McKenna Higgins '86, Sarah M. Ward '86, Theodore Delaney Weis '86, and Lori Wood '86, Commentary Editors; and Sabrina Allan '86, Business Editor. Four associate editors, 2 members, and a staff of 41 assisted the board.

22. Daniel J. Capra, *Selecting an Appropriate Federal Court in An International Antitrust Case: Personal Jurisdiction and Venue*, 9 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 401-82 (1986).

23. Benjamin H. Tahyar '87, Editor-in-Chief; Andrew L. Liput '87, Managing Editor; Miriam A. Kadrach Harwood '87, Research & Writing Editor; Paul C. Curnin '87, Senior Articles Editor; Ellen C. Auwater '87, and Karen A. O'Brien '87, Articles Editors; Robert N.H. Christmas '87, Book Reviews Editor; Lisa J. Dannon '87, Richard A. Fogel '87, Stephen G. Foresta '87, David M. Otto '87, and Elayne K. Robertson Denby '87, Commentary Editors; and Theresa I. Yard Panten '87, Business Editor; assisted by 3 members and a staff of 40.

24. Pierre Pescatore, *Public and Private Aspects of European Community Competition Law*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 373 (1987) and a Rejoinder pp. 494-6.

25. Giuliano Marengo, *Competition Between National Economies and Competition Between Businesses - A Response to Judge Pescatore*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 420 (1987); John Temple Lang, *Article 5 of the EEC Treaty: The Emergence of Constitutional Principles in the Case Law of the Court of Justice*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 503 (1987).

26. Hans-Joachim Glaesner, *The Single European Act: Attempt at an Appraisal*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 446 (1987).

27. Manfred A. Daus, *Practical Considerations Regarding the Preliminary Ruling Procedure Under Article 177 of the EEC Treaty*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 538 (1987).

28. Victor Essien, *International Organizations: A Selected Bibliography*, 10 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 857 (1987).



tom of toasts with classical mottoes. The Volume 10 Board also persuaded sixteen distinguished practitioners, judges, professors, and diplomats to join the Editorial Advisory Board - now expanded to 24 members. Lastly, they began the publication of the Fordham International Law Journal Handbook, explaining the internal rules and policies of the Journal for staff members and editors.

Volume 11<sup>29</sup> editors introduced the concept of "Publishable Notes" to encourage writing in the law school by students other than ILJ staffers. The editors added authors of accepted Notes to the staff. Some subsequent boards have adhered to the concept, while others have declined to follow it in light of the large number of high quality student Notes provided by staff members. The second issue on EC law focused on significant trade, services, and competition problems by recognized authorities from the EC. Trade problems were featured in the eleven professional Articles. Fifteen student pieces were also published.

Volume 12<sup>30</sup> began with a book on Debt-Equity Swaps to ameliorate the debt crises of the developing world. The third annual issue on EC law featured articles by two judges of the European Court of Justice<sup>31</sup> and analyses of banking, franchising, and environmental policy in the EC. The Journal published twelve professional pieces and thirteen student pieces. The year 1989 also saw the creation of the annual prize of \$1000 for the best student piece of the year, established by William M. O'Connor '80 as the Orlando Conseils Award. Our gala dinner

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29. Ava M. Plakins '88, Editor in Chief; Paul D. Getzels '88 and James K. Stronski '88, Managing Editors; Martin B. Schwimmer '88, Senior Articles Editor; Jacqueline O. LiCalzi '88, Research & Writing Editor; Peter J. Allen '88 and Gregory L. Harris '88, Articles Editors; Catherine Botticelli '88, Paul E. Carter '88, J. Scott Colesanti '88, Anthony G. Filiato '88, and Peter G. McGonagle '88, Notes & Comments Editors; and Amy B. Stein '88, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; assisted by 3 associate editors, 1 member, and a staff of 46.

30. Carl Stine '89, Editor-in-Chief; Jeanne Morrison-Sinclair '89, Managing Editor; Graham J. Dickson '89, Senior Articles Editor; Michael J. Ende '89 and Marvin J. Miller, Jr. '90, Articles Editors; David S. Smith '89, Research & Writing Editor; Grace W. Chang '89, Lucy Eldridge '89, and Jodi E. Freid '89, Notes & Comments Editors; Ruth L. Cove '89, Articles/Notes Editor; John F.X. Peloso '89, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Rosemary Fanelli '89, Business & Development Editor; assisted by 4 associate editors, 2 members, and 45 staffers.

31. Rene Joliet, *National Anti-Competitive Legislation and Community Law*, 12 FORDHAM INT'L. L.J. 163 (1989); Federico Mancini, *Access to Justice: Individual Undertakings and EEC Antitrust Law*, 12 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 189 (1989).

celebrated the emeritus status of our colleague, Professor Ludwik A. Teclaff, longtime adviser to the Journal, who had taught at Fordham since 1962. Many will remember the shout of 100 voices, "*JESZCZE POLSKA NIE ZGINEIA!*" (Poland is not yet lost!) to honor this beloved friend of I.L.J.

Volume 13<sup>32</sup> banished Treiskaidekaphobia<sup>33</sup> with a varied menu of thirteen professional pieces and nine student pieces. The Articles dealt with state responsibility for violence, crimes against humanity, refugee status, shipping policies, and imports. The fourth annual EC issue contained an Article by Judge Edward of the new Court of First Instance of the EC<sup>34</sup> and Articles dealing with merger controls, insider trading, and trade agreements with non EC nations. Volume 13 ended the year with four IBM computers as the Wangs became history. One of the new machines was a gift from the Fordham International Law Journal Alumni Association.

Volume 14<sup>35</sup> is notable for the publication of the First Annual Philip D. Reed Memorial Issue<sup>36</sup> which contained the Report of the Judicial Conference of the Court of International

32. Meg A. Mataraso '90, Editor-in-Chief; Lucien A. Moolenaar III '90, Managing Editor; Jeffrey L. Shore '90, Senior Articles Editor; Kathleen A. Daly '90 and Jonas E. Herbsman '90, Articles Editors; Christine Nelson Smith '90, Research & Writing Editor; Tim A. Kalavrouziotis '90, Maureen T. Murphy '90, and Gary M. Perlman '90, Notes & Comments Editors; Kenneth M. Klemm '90, Articles/Notes Editor; Bertram G. Kaminski '91, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Therese M. Woods '90, Business & Development Editor; assisted by four associate editors and 55 staffers.

33. Treiskaidekaphobia is fear of the number 13.

34. David Edward, *Constitutional Rules of Community Law in EEC Competition Cases*, 13 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 111 (1984).

35. Zdenka Seiner Griswold '92, Editor-in-Chief; John G. McCarthy '91, Managing Editor; Gretchen Van Deusen '91, Senior Articles Editor; Raymond J. Dowd '91 and Andrew M. Wolfenson '91, Articles Editors; Barbara J. Buono '91, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; Patricia Roche Sunar '91, Articles & Notes Editor; David A. Piedra '91, Research & Writing Editor; Lori M. Linger '91, William P. Mills '91, and Christine Moccia '91, Notes & Comments Editors; and Nicholas C. Katsoris '91, Business & Development Editor; assisted by three associate editors, three members and 53 staffers.

36. Philip Dunham Reed (1899 - 1989) B.S. University of Wisconsin (1921), LL.B. Fordham (1924) joined the General Electric Company ("G.E.") in 1926 and, except for wartime service (Chief of the Bureau of Industries in the War Production Board, Coordinator of the Lend Lease Program in the United Kingdom, Minister in the United States Mission for Economic Affairs, and Consultant to the U.S. delegation to the U.N. Charter Conference at San Francisco in 1945), he remained with G.E. until his retirement in 1959. At G.E. he served in the Law Department, as General Counsel to a division, Assistant to the President, Member of the Board of Directors, and became Chairman of the Board in 1939. After retirement from G.E., he served as Director and Chairman of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. An amount of \$200,000 from the very

Trade.<sup>37</sup> The fifth annual issue on EC law contained an Article by Ole Due, President of the Court of Justice of the European Communities,<sup>38</sup> and Articles by Members of the Commission, Legal Advisers to the Commission, and practitioners. The collapse of East European Communism was also reflected in an article on the former DDR,<sup>39</sup> and the dinner address of the Executive Director of the U.N. Center on Transnational Corporations<sup>40</sup> was among the eighteen professional pieces in this Volume. Volume 14 also published thirteen student pieces. The first of several fellowships to encourage foreign travel, research, and writing was due to the influence of Eric L. Gilioli '83 whereby the Firm of Marks & Murase of New York City provided an annual grant of \$5000 to assist the travel and research efforts of first year students in the summer between their first and second years at Fordham Law School with the expectation that a publishable note would result.

Volume 15<sup>41</sup> explored the Jesuit foundations of our University in an analysis of the international law theories of Suarez, Victoria, and de Soto and their respective influences on the jurisprudence of natural law.<sup>42</sup> The second annual Philip D. Reed

substantial bequest of Mr. Reed to the Law School has been set aside by the Reed Estate to endow an annual issue of the Journal in perpetuity.

37. The symposium issue had papers from representatives of the International Trade Commission, former members of the Commerce Department and Department of Justice, practitioners, and the Chief Judge of the Court, the Honorable Edward D. Re. 14 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 7-185 (1990).

38. Ole Due, *Legal Remedies for the Failure of European Community Institutions to Act in Conformity with EEC Treaty Provisions*, 14 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 341 (1990).

39. Michael Gruson & Georg F. Thoma, *Investments in the Territory of the Former German Democratic Republic*, 14 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 540 (1991) and an Update, 14 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1139 (1991).

40. Peter Hansen & Victoria Aranda, *An Emerging International Framework for Transnational Corporations*, 14 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 881 (1991).

41. Jay J. Aragones '92, Editor-in-Chief; Michael T. Manzi '92, Managing Editor; Jonathan E. Stempel '92, Senior Articles Editor; Maritza F. Bolaño '92 and Nicholas G. Theotocatos '92, Articles Editors; Rosemary McGonagle Percival '92, Research & Writing Editor; Virginia McDaniel Swiatek '92, Timothy P. O'Shea '92, and Adam R. Schwartz '92, Notes & Comments Editors; Cathleen M. Colvin '92, Special Publications Editor; Michele D. Floyd '92, Articles & Notes Editor; Christopher J. Morvillo '92, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Mindy Weichselbaum Meade '92, Business & Development Editor; assisted by six associate editors and 57 staffers.

42. John P. Doyle, *Francisco Suarez (S.J.): On Preaching The Gospel to People like the American Indians*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 879 (1992); Russell Hittinger, *The Problem of the State in Centesimus Annus (1991)*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 952 (1992); James V. Scholl, S.J., *Natural Law and The Law of Nations*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 993 (1992); Ramón Her-

Memorial issue examined U.S. relations with Europe and the necessity of comparative law study in light of the change of the Soviet Union to the Commonwealth of Independent States.<sup>43</sup> In addition, it explored the right to be heard in EC Competition Procedures. The sixth annual EC issue carried Articles from Professors Barry E. Hawk<sup>44</sup> and Valentine Korah<sup>45</sup> as well as Articles on European Competition law by practitioners. A new area of international law studies opened up with the publication of the Conference Papers of the Stein Institute of Law and Ethics on the Internationalization of the Practice of Law.<sup>46</sup> The Volume contained a total of seventeen professional pieces and fourteen student pieces.

Volume 16<sup>47</sup> presented the third annual Philip D. Reed issue with an article by John Temple Lang on the consequences of EC states failing to fulfill Community obligations<sup>48</sup> and pieces on ethics<sup>49</sup> and the possibility of establishing an international criminal court.<sup>50</sup> The seventh annual EC issue contained articles by officials of the Commission and practitioners<sup>51</sup> as well as the

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nández, O.P., *The Internationalization of Francisco de Vitoria, (O.P.) And Domingo de Soto (O.P.)*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1031 (1992).

43. James Maxeiner, *1922: High Time for American Lawyers to Learn from Europe, or Roscoe Pound's 1906 Address Revisited*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1991).

44. Barry Hawk, *Joint Ventures Under EEC Law*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 303 (1991).

45. Valentine Korah, *Collaborative Joint Ventures for Research and Development Where Markets are Concentrated: The Competition Rules of the Common Market and the Invalidity of Contracts*, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 248 (1991).

46. Mary C. Daly, *Introduction*; Charles W. Wolfram, *The U.S. Law of Client Confidentiality: Framework for an International Perspective*; Roger J. Goebel, *Lawyers in the European Community: Progress Toward Community Wide Rights of Practice*; William W. Park, *Anonymous Bank Accounts: Narco Dollars, Fiscal Fraud and Lawyers*; together with four shorter commentaries, 15 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 527-721 (1992).

47. Eileen P. McCarthy '93, Editor-in-Chief; Bret I. Parker '93, Managing Editor; Laura A. Michalec '93, Senior Articles Editor; Robert N. Cappucci '93 and Edward J. Donahue, Jr. '93, Articles Editors; Debra Ciardiello Roberts '93, Research & Writing Editor; Tara Ann Carroll '93, Valerie L. Hummel '93, and Scott M. Mozarsky '93, Notes & Comments Editors; Daniel D. Corcoran '93, Special Publications Editor; Lawrence Schneider '93, Articles & Notes Editor; Patricia A. Essoff '93, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Edward C. Fargis '93, Business & Development Editor; assisted by 5 associate editors and 49 staffers.

48. John Temple Lang, *New Legal Effects Resulting from the Failure of States to fulfill Obligations under European Community Law*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1992).

49. Prof. Robert E. Lutz (Southwestern University), *Ethics and International Practice: A Guide to the Professional Responsibilities of Practitioners*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 53 (1992).

50. William N. Gianaris, *The New World Order and the Need for an International Criminal Court*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 88 (1992).

51. Maurice Guerrin & Georgios Kyriazis, *Cartels: Proof and Procedural Issues*, 16

LL.M. prize essay, *From Association to Accession - An Evaluation of Poland's Aspirations to Full Community Membership*.<sup>52</sup> Constitutional and prosecutorial changes in Latin America were also featured.<sup>53</sup> The Volume contained fifteen professional pieces and fourteen students pieces.

Volume 17<sup>54</sup>, with its "best selling" symposium issue on Registration of Foreign Securities,<sup>55</sup> brought us five books for the first time, an event made annual by the Fordham Faculty in 1995. The fourth annual Philip D. Reed issue examined the recent privatizations of state properties in Eastern Europe,<sup>56</sup> Workers' Rights,<sup>57</sup> and the new world of American Depositary Receipts.<sup>58</sup> The eighth annual EC issue led off with an Article by Former Dean Joseph M. McLaughlin on the Unification of Germany<sup>59</sup> and Articles by Professor Barry E. Hawk and Henry L.

FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 266 (1992); Donald L. Holley, *EEC Competition Practice: A 30 Year Retrospective*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 342 (1992); Mare van der Woude, *The Court of First Instance: The First Three Years*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 412 (1992).

52. Anne Wagner-Findeisen '76 (J.D.), '92 (LL.M.), 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 470 (1992), the piece was the winner of the 1992 Barry E. Hawk Prize Essay.

53. Prof. Robert G. Vaughn (American University), *Proposals for Judicial Reform in Chile*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 577 (1993); Michael R. Pahl, *Wanted: Criminal Justice—Colombia's Adoption of a Prosecutorial System of Criminal Procedure*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 608 (1993); Prof. Carlos Santiago Nino (Universidad de Buenos Aires), *The Debate over Constitutional Reform in Latin America*, 16 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 635 (1993).

54. Gregory T. Walters '94, Editor-in-Chief; Carol E. Remy '94, Managing Editor; Maura Bleichert Lee '94, Senior Articles Editor; Aimee Lee '94 and Mitchell R. Kops '94, Articles Editors; Santo F. Russo '94, Writing & Research Editor; Michael Roll '94, Ellen T. Vagelos '94, and Vito J. DeBari '95, Notes & Comments Editors; Ellen Goldberg '94, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; Judy J. Kim '94, Special Publications Editor; Farah Khakee '94, Articles & Notes Editor; and Ann C. O'Connell '94, Development & Business Editor; assisted by 7 associate editors and 62 staffers.

55. The symposium, presided over by Professors Constantine N. Katsoris and Donald Sharpe assembled a stellar group including Richard C. Breeden, Former Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission (1989-93), economists, accountants, government officials, bankers, practitioners, and a former SEC Commissioner, Prof. Roberta S. Karmel; 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. S1-S164 (1994).

56. Michelle Balfour & Cameron Crise, *A Privatization Test: The Czech Republic, Slovakia, and Poland*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 84 (1993).

57. Jorge F. Perez-Lopez, *Promoting International Respect for Worker Rights through Business Codes of Conduct*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1994).

58. Mark Saunders, *American Depositary Receipts: An Introduction to U.S. Capital Markets for Foreign Companies*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 48 (1994).

59. The Honorable Joseph M. McLaughlin, Fordham Law '61, Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, *The Unification of Germany: What Would Jhering Say?*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 277 (1994).

Huser,<sup>60</sup> Jacques H.J. Bourgeois of Brussels,<sup>61</sup> Joseph P. Griffin of Washington, D.C.,<sup>62</sup> Professor Thomac C. Fischer of Boston,<sup>63</sup> and Raffaele Cavani of Milan.<sup>64</sup> Outside the annual EC issue, the editors published four Articles on the European Community<sup>65</sup> and two articles from the Stein Institute of Law and Ethics Symposium on human rights.<sup>66</sup> The editors published a total of fifteen Articles (excluding the SEC symposium issue) and thirteen student pieces. Another important development during this year was the decision of MCI International Corporation to fund three \$5000 fellowships for research and writing projects by students to be completed during the summer in between their first and second years, thanks to the assistance of Seth D. Blumenfeld (Fordham Law '65). This was also the year when the full text of the Journal became available on LEXIS.

Volume 18<sup>67</sup> published in the celebratory year of the fiftieth anniversary of the U.N. Charter. Your author contributed some

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60. *Controlling the Shifting Sands: Minority Shareholdings Under EEC Competition Law*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 294 (1994).

61. *EC Competition Law and Member State Courts*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 331 (1994).

62. *EC and U.S. Extraterritoriality: Activism and Cooperation*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 353 (1994).

63. *'Federalism' in the European Community and the United States: A Rose By Any Other Name*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 389 (1994).

64. *Computerized Reservation Systems for Air Transport: Remarks on the European Community Legislation*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 441 (1994).

65. Claus-Dieter Ehlermann, (Director-General for Competition, EC Commission), *The International Dimension of Competition Policy*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 833 (1994); Koen Lenaerts, (Judge of the E.C. Court of First Instance), *The Principle of Subsidiarity and the Environment in the European Union: Keeping the Balance of Federalism*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 846 (1994); and Prof. Stefano Zunarelli (Bologna), *Package Travel Contracts: Remarks on the European Community Legislation*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 489 (1994).

66. The conference was entitled, "Lawyers' Ethics and International Human Rights Violations: Reconciling Professional Detachment and Moral Anguish." The Articles were: Timothy P. Terrell & Bernard L. McNamee, *Transovereignty: Separating Human Rights From Traditional Sovereignty and the Implications for the Ethics of International Law Practice*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 459 (1994); Prof. R. Atkinson (Florida State), *Neutral Partisan Lawyering and International Human Rights Violators*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 531 (1994); and Prof. Karl Meessen (Augsburg), *Hedging European Integration: The Maastricht Judgment of the Federal Constitutional Court of Germany*, 17 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 511 (1994).

67. Ian K. Sugarman '95, Editor-in-Chief; Antonio N. Piccirillo '95, Managing Editor; Victoria J. Vitrano '95, Senior Articles Editor; Mathew I. Cohen '95 and Patrick C. Finnegan '95, Articles Editors; Paul N. Sheridan '95, Writing & Research Editor; Michael R. Antinori '95, Dorian A. Shaw '95 and Melina Spadone '95, Notes & Comments Editors; Andrew G. Pizor '95, Special Publications Editor; Peter B. Seligman '95, Articles & Notes Editor; Robert A. Cinque '95, Articles & Book Reviews Editor; and Gina L. Ziccolella '95, Development & Business Editor; assisted by thirteen associate editors and 62 staffers.

reflections on the 1945 San Francisco Charter and the position of international law in the United Nations.<sup>68</sup> Another innovation was the decision to dedicate individual books to significant figures in the international community: Book 2 was dedicated to Jacques Delors, President of the Commission of the EC (1985-1994); Book 3 to Fernando Henrique Cardoso, the new President of Brazil and the architect of its monetary reform; Book 4 to Mme. Sadako Ogata, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; and Book 5 to Jimmy Carter, thirty-ninth President of the United States (1977-1981), noted for the international human rights policies of his administration and the work of the Carter Center, an international forum dedicated to combating disease, hunger, conflict, poverty, and oppression in the United States and outside the United States.

The symposium on the Role of International Law in the Twenty-First Century, introduced by Ambassador Madeleine K. Albright<sup>69</sup> and containing twenty short essays by distinguished public servants and friends of the Journal, was a great and successful effort.<sup>70</sup> Volume 18 published several addresses on the struggle for peace in Northern Ireland by Dick Spring, the Foreign Minister of Ireland; John Hume, the leader of Northern Ireland's Social Democratic and Labor Party; and Congressman Joseph P. Kennedy II.<sup>71</sup> The fifth annual Philip D. Reed issue con-

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68. Joseph C. Sweeney, *The United Nations: Reflections on Fifty Years, 1945-1995*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1994).

69. Madeleine K. Albright, (U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations from 1993-96), *International Law Approaches the Twenty-First Century: A U.S. Perspective on Enforcement*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1595 (1995).

70. 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1609-1777 (1995) with contributions from Boutros Boutros-Ghali (Secretary-General, United Nations); Prof. Harold J. Berman (Emory); Arthur C. Helton, Esq.; James R. Silkenat, Esq.; The Honorable J.J. Bossano (Chief Minister of Gibraltar); Prof. Karl M. Meessen (Augsburg); David Palmeter, Esq.; Gregory H. Fox, Esq.; The Honorable Jane A. Restani (U.S. Court of International Trade); Prof. Ira Bloom (Lehman College); Paul Goble (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace); Prof. Ronald A. Brand (Pittsburgh); Prof. John R. McIntyre, (Georgia Inst. Of Tech.); Prof. A. Peter Mutharika (Washington Univ., St. Louis); Ginger Lew, Esq. (General Counsel of the Department of Commerce) and Jean Heilman Grier, Esq.; Prof. Jacques de Lisle (Pennsylvania); Prof. Jutta Brunnée (McGill); Prof. Elizabeth F. Defeis (Seton Hall); Prof. Neil H. Afran (Touro); Prof. Jelena Pejic (Belgrade); and Prof. Cynthia C. Lichtenstein (Boston College).

71. Dick Spring, T.D., Tanaiste (Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister of the Republic of Ireland), *Gaining the Consent of the Governed: A Prerequisite to Peace in Northern Ireland*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 6 (1994); Joseph P. Kennedy II (Congressman from Massachusetts), *John Hume: The Architect of Peace*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1082

tained Articles addressing Cuba in the post-cold war era,<sup>72</sup> the international crime of forced prostitution,<sup>73</sup> privatization of land in Lithuania,<sup>74</sup> and the mobility of Canadian lawyers.<sup>75</sup>

The ninth annual EC issue contained an extremely useful "Citation Manual for European Community Materials,"<sup>76</sup> produced annually and developed out of intimate experience with the problems of citation as the community expanded from six to nine to twelve to fifteen member states.<sup>77</sup> The ninth annual EC issue featured an Article by an Advocate General of the Court of Justice,<sup>78</sup> two Directors General of the Directorate for Competition of the EC Commission,<sup>79</sup> Professors of Economics<sup>80</sup> and Law,<sup>81</sup> and distinguished practitioners.<sup>82</sup> The fourth book also had a spill-over of Articles dealing with the expansion of the EC and business problems.<sup>83</sup>

Volume 18 also examined important questions regarding

(1995); John Hume, *Acceptance of Diversity: The Essence of Peace in the North of Ireland*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1084 (1995).

72. Prof. Berta Esperanza Hernandez Truyol (St. John's), *Out in Left Field: Cuba's Post-Cold War Strikeout*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 15 (1994).

73. Prof. Nora V. Demleitner (St. Mary's, San Antonio), *Forced Prostitution: Naming an International Offense*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 163 (1994).

74. William Valletta, *The Hesitant Privatization of Lithuanian Land*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 198 (1994).

75. Prof. Alexander J. Black (Cornell), *Canadian Lawyer Mobility and Law Society Conflict of Interest*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 118 (1994).

76. 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 694 (1994).

77. The 1957 original six: France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg; 1992 Great Britain, Ireland, and Denmark added; 1980 Greece, Spain, and Portugal added; 1995 Sweden, Finland, and Austria added.

78. Carl Otto Lenz, *The Role and Mechanism of the Preliminary Ruling Procedure*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 388 (1994).

79. Claus-Dieter Ehlermann, *State Aids under European Community Competition Law*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 410 (1994); and John Temple Lang, *Defining Legitimate Competition: Companies' Duties to Supply Competitors and Access to Essential Facilities*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 437 (1994).

80. Prof. Frédéric Yves Jenny (École Supérieure des Sciences Économiques et Commerciales), *Competition and State Aid Policy in the European Community*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 525 (1994).

81. Prof. Eleanor M. Fox (New York University), *Vision of Europe: Lessons for the World*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 379 (1994).

82. Fernando Pombo (Spain), *European Community Telecommunications Law and Investment Perspectives*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 555 (1994). A splendid piece by a recent law graduate was Paul D. Marquardt, *Subsidiarity and Sovereignty in the European Union*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 606 (1994).

83. Prof. Roger J. Goebel, *The European Union Grows: The Constitutional Impact of the Accession of Austria, Finland, and Sweden*, 18 *FORDHAM INT'L L.J.* 1092 (1995); Claus-Dieter Ehlermann, *State Aid Control in the European Union: Success or Failure?*, 18 *FORDHAM*



the future of the United Nations in peacekeeping<sup>84</sup> and humanitarian intervention missions.<sup>85</sup> This five-book volume contained fourteen professional articles, thirty-one shorter professional essays, and twenty-three student pieces.

Volume 19<sup>86</sup> continued the dedication of individual books to distinguished figures in the international scene. Book 2 was dedicated to the former President of the Federal Republic of Germany, Richard von Weizsäcker; Book 3 to Judge Ole Due, Former President of the Court of Justice of the European Community; Book 4 to the martyred leader of Israel, the late Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, introduced with a strong essay by former Prime Minister Shimon Peres;<sup>87</sup> and Book 5 dedicated to Eduard Shevardnadze, former Foreign Minister of the Soviet Union and now President of the newly independent Republic of Georgia.

A special symposium on "International Security in the Post-Cold War Era: Can International Law Truly Effect Global Political and Economic Stability?" contained twelve shorter essays including an essay from the Ambassador of Japan to the United States<sup>88</sup> and from the Ambassador of Turkey to the United States.<sup>89</sup> Essays from professors, government officials, and practitioners were also published.<sup>90</sup> A second symposium, intro-

INT'L L.J. 1212 (1995); and Ferenc Vissi, *Challenges and Questions Around Competition Policy: The Hungarian Experience*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1230 (1995).

84. Prof. Inis L. Claude, Jr. (Virginia), *The United Nations of the Cold War: Contributions to the Post-Cold War Situation*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 789 (1995).

85. Prof. W. Michael Reisman (Yale), *Humanitarian Intervention and Fledgling Democracies*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 794 (1995); Prof. Louis Henkin (Columbia), *Refugees and their Human Rights*, 18 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1079 (1995).

86. Gideon A. Moor '96, Editor-in-Chief; Kristin T. Roy '96, Managing Editor; Zain E. Husain '96, Senior Articles Editor; Marc W. Levy '96, Writing & Research Editor; Tenley Adams '96, Daniela Levarda '96, Paul J. Lightfoot '96, Ian Kelley '96, Luke A. McGrath '96, Thomas C. Singher '96, and Scott A. Trainor '96, Notes & Articles Editors; Charles De Jager '96, Special Publications Editor; and Rochelle Tarlowe '96, Business & Articles Editor; assisted by 25 associate editors and 56 staffers.

87. Shimon Peres, *In Recollection of a Peace Maker*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1335 (1996).

88. The Honorable Kunihiko Saito, Japanese Ambassador to the United States and former Vice Minister for Foreign Affairs (1993-95), *The Security Situation in East Asia and the Pacific and Japan's Role*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1835 (1996).

89. The Honorable Nuzhet Kandemir, *Turkey-Greece Relations*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1851 (1996).

90. Don MacKay, International Legal Advisor to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade of New Zealand, *Nuclear Testing: New Zealand and France in the International Court of Justice*, several articles on transnational crime by Prof. Abraham Abramovsky; Bruce

duced by the Nobel Prize Laureate, Professor Elie Wiesel,<sup>91</sup> explored the collapse of the Yugoslav Federation and its implications for international law and policy.<sup>92</sup> The sixth annual Philip D. Reed issue examined Asian problems,<sup>93</sup> following an introduction by Professor Whitmore Gray.<sup>94</sup> The tenth annual EC issue began with an introductory essay on the former President of the Court of Justice, Ole Due, by the present President of the Court, Gil Carlos Rodríguez Iglesias.<sup>95</sup> The issue contained an Address by Advocate General Carl Otto Lenz, assisted by Gerhard Grill, on the interpretation of the EC Treaty by the Court of Justice under Article 177 of the Treaty of Rome.<sup>96</sup> Three Articles on EC Competition Law<sup>97</sup> and five shorter essays completed

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Zagaris; M.E. Bowman (Associate General Counsel of the F.B.I.); Charles S. Saphos (General Counsel of Interpol); and Scott P. Boylan (Project Coordinator of the ABA-CEELI study of organized crime in the former Soviet Union). Additional essays dealt with Nuclear Non-Proliferation by Seth Grae, Corporate Initiatives in Human Rights by Prof. Douglas Cassel (De Paul), the Changing Roles of International Law by Matthew Adler, and the Dayton Peace Accords for Bosnia-Herzegovina by Bonnie Jenkins (U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency), 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1831-2119 (1996).

91. Elie Wiesel, *Who Will Guard the Guardians*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 309 (1996).

92. Yasushi Akashi (Special Representative of the Secretary General for the Former Yugoslavia), *The Use of Force in a United Nations Peace-Keeping Operation: Lessons Learnt From the Safe Areas Mandate*; Lord David Owen (former Foreign Secretary of the United Kingdom), *Reconciliation: Applying Historical Lessons to Modern Conflicts*; Prof. Svetozar Stojanovic (Belgrade), *The Destruction of Yugoslavia*; Paul Szasz (formerly Counsel of the International Atomic Energy Agency and presently Legal Advisor to the Conference on the Former Yugoslavia), *The Quest for a Bosnian Constitution: Legal Aspects of Constitutional Proposals Relating to Bosnia*; and Shashi Tharoor (Special Assistant for Peace-Keeping Operations to the Secretary General), *The Changing Face of Peace-Keeping and Peace-Enforcement*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 309-426 (1995).

93. Reaz Rahman, Permanent Representative of Bangladesh to the United Nations, on non-navigational uses of international watercourses, discussing the problems of Bangladesh with the draft treaty being prepared by the International Law Commission; Stephen Solarz, former Congressman from New York (1974-1992) on the future of the Korean Peninsula; Prof. Tayyab Mahmud (Cleveland-Marshall) on freedom of religion in Pakistan; and Fionnuala Ni Aolain on differences in human rights jurisprudence, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1-142 (1995).

94. Whitmore Gray (Professor of Law Emeritus, University of Michigan and Bacon-Kilkenny Professor of Law, Fordham), *The Challenge of Asian Law*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1 (1995).

95. Gil Carlos Rodríguez Iglesias, *Dedication to Ole Due*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 841 (1996).

96. *The Preliminary Ruling Procedure and the United Kingdom*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 844 (1996).

97. Prof. F. Enrique Gonzalez Diaz, (Groningen), *The Notion of Ancillary Restraints under EC Competition Law*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 951 (1996); Mario Siragusa, *Privatization and EC Competition Law*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 999 (1996); and Herbert Ungerer,

the book.<sup>98</sup> In summary, this five book volume contained ten professional articles, 33 shorter professional essays, and 16 student pieces.

Volume 20<sup>99</sup> has already begun its work as this is written, having moved to the Internet/online on the World Wide Web as "http://www.fordham.edu/ilj\_online". A Scholarship fund for ILJ personnel with financial need was created by the family and friends of the late Mark Kenny '85, staff member for Volumes 7 and 8. Given the large number of high quality pieces from professional authors and staff members, it can be expected that the Journal will soon be producing six books of 2,500 pages annually. It has been my privilege to watch you grow in wisdom and strength. May you flourish forever. (*Floreat Semper Fordham I.L.J.*)

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*EC Competition Law in the Telecommunications, Media and Information Technology Sectors*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 1111 (1996).

98. Essays by Laurence Gormley, *Two Years After Keck*; Giovanni Nardulli & Antonio Segni, *EU Cross-Border Securities Offerings: An Overview*; David O'Keeffe, *Judicial Protection of the Individual by the European Court of Justice*; Enrico Adriano Raffaelli, *Oligopolies and Anti-trust Law*; and Rolf Wägenbaur, *How to Improve Compliance with EC Law*, 19 FORDHAM INT'L L.J. 866-950 (1996).

99. Tim Dockery, Editor-in-Chief; Basheva E. Genut, Managing Editor; Andrew L. Lee, Writing & Research Editor; Gregg Englehardt, Senior Articles Editor; Jennifer A. Davis, Janet Reardon, Kevin Scanlan, Howard Schragin, Alexander Tripp, and Maria Volarich, Notes & Articles Editors; Jill M. Sheldon, Special Publications Editor; Kai I. Rebane, Business & Articles Editor; Richard Bowman and Joseph Sponholz, ADR Editors; assisted by 15 associate editors and 62 staffers.